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Recent results on Central Exclusive Production with the STAR detector

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Abstract

We present results on the Central Exclusive Production of charged particle pairs h^+h^- ($h = \pi, K, p$) obtained in the STAR experiment at RHIC in proton-proton collisions at center-of-mass energy of $\sqrt{s} = 200$ GeV. All final-state particles of the process $pp \rightarrow p' + h^+h^- + p'$ were reconstructed, including forward-scattered protons detected in the Roman Pot system. As a result, the Double Pomeron Exchange (DPE) events were selected and the non-exclusive backgrounds were efficiently rejected.

Differential fiducial cross sections were measured as functions of observables related to the central hadronic final state and to the forwardscattered protons. The measured cross sections were compared to phenomenological predictions based on the DPE model. Structures observed in the mass spectra of $\pi^+\pi^-$ and K^+K^- pairs were found consistent with the DPE model, while angular distributions of pions suggested a dominant spin-0 contribution to $\pi^+\pi^-$ production.

For $\pi^+\pi^-$ production, the fiducial cross section was extrapolated to the Lorentz-invariant region and was successfully modeled assuming the continuum production and at least three resonances, the $f_0(980)$, $f_2(1270)$, and $f_0(1500)$, with a possible small contribution from the $f_0(1370)$. Fits to the extrapolated differential cross section as a function of squared fourmomentum transfers in proton vertices enabled extraction of the exponential slope parameters in several bins of the invariant mass of $\pi^+\pi^-$ pairs. These parameters are sensitive to the size of the interaction region.

We also present preliminary results on the measurement of the same physics process at higher $\sqrt{s} = 510$ GeV. The data demonstrate features similar to those observed at $\sqrt{s} = 200$ GeV.