Z boson jet momentum imbalance in pp collisions at STAR $\,$

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Abstract

Proton-proton collisions at RHIC with center of mass energy $\sqrt{s}=500~{\rm GeV}$ produce Z bosons that recoil off jets. In this analysis, Z boson transverse momentum $(p_{\rm T})$ is compared to away-side jet $p_{\rm T}$, and the ratio, $x_{\rm jet,Z}=p_{\rm T,jet}/p_{\rm T,Z}$ is measured. Utilizing data from the STAR experiment, the invariant mass method is used to identify Z bosons from their lepton pair decays. Candidate Z bosons are selected with a narrow window around the mass peak near 90 GeV where the background contribution is significantly suppressed. Jets can be identified using the anti-k_T algorithm from the Fastjet package. Performance of the $x_{\rm jet,Z}$ measurement is studied with Pythia 8 event generator based on the Z boson statistics from STAR 2017 data.