Measurements of  $J/\psi$  polarization and global spin alignment in Ru+Ru and Zr+Zr collisions at  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 200$  GeV from the STAR experiment

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7 Abstract

 $J/\psi$  is an important probe to study the properties of the quark-gluon plasma (QGP) created in heavy-ion collisions. Its strong suppression and zero second order flow coefficient have been observed in the isobar (Ru+Ru and Zr+Zr) collision systems at STAR experiment, which indicates a strong coupling of  $J/\psi$  with QGP and potentially a small regeneration effect. The  $J/\psi$  polarization could provide additional information about QGP properties and  $J/\psi$  production mechanism in heavy-ion collisions. It has been predicted that  $J/\psi$  spin could align in the direction of large angular momentum produced in non-central heavy-ion collisions due to the spin-orbit coupling. The early production of  $J/\psi$  could make its polarization sensitive to the strong magnetic field produced at early stage.

In this talk, we will present the first  $J/\psi$  polarization measurement in heavy-ion collisions at the top RHIC energy. The polarization results in the Helicity frame, Collins-Soper frame as well as the polarization with respect to the second-order event-plane in isobar collisions at  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 200$  GeV are reported and their physics implications are also to be discussed.