## Centrality Determination and Study of Pileup Effects in Au+Au Collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 3$ GeV from STAR

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In fixed target heavy ion experiments, multiple collision events may pile up in 1 2 a recorded event due to the finite thickness of the target. This imposes a serious challenge to the analysis of higher cumulants of proton multiplicity distributions. 3 In this talk we will present the result of the collision centrality determination and 4 the study of pileup effect in Au+Au collisions at  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 3$  GeV with the fixed-5 target mode (beam energy of 3.85 GeV/u) at STAR. We will utilize different 6 sub-detectors to separate single and pileup events. The multiplicity distributions 7 will be compared to MC Glauber model calculations for centrality determination 8 and the remaining event pileup fraction can be evaluated. Furthermore, the 9 influence of the pileup events on higher-order proton cumulants will be discussed 10 using transport model calculations. 11