Project

**Solenoidal Tracker at RHIC (STAR)**

Subproject

**Time Projection Chamber - Installation**

Title

# Structural Analysis of Lower Frame Installation Stand

## 1.0 Introduction

The Lower Frame Installation Stand, ref. LBL# 21K9035, TPC825-F-1, is used during the installation of the TPC into the magnet. The stand supports the weight of the TPC and its Test Stand while the TPC is prepared to be rolled into the magnet. The following analysis will show that the Lower Frame Installation Stand is structurally sound.

The Lower Frame Installation Stand is made up of 4 vertical 8x8x.050w box beams, 2 vertical C-channels, and two horizontal rails with welded cross bracing bolted to the four corner box beams on each of the four sides. (See Appendix A)

## 2.0 Beam Buckling:

Weight of TPC at installation $W_{TPC} := 18172 \cdot lbf$

Weight of Test Stand (See Appendix B) $W_{TS} := 5414 \cdot lbf$

Weight of assembly on top of the Lower Frame Installation Stand

$W_{total} := W_{TPC} + W_{TS}$ $\quad W_{total} = 2.359 \cdot 10^4 \cdot lbf$

$W_{ea.leg} := \frac{W_{total}}{4}$ $\quad W_{ea.leg} = 5.896 \cdot 10^3 \cdot lbf$

Length of the vertical legs: $L := 72.8 \cdot in$

Elastic Modulus $E := 30 \cdot 10^6 \cdot \frac{lbf}{in^2}$

Box Beam Moment of Inertia, I:

$w := 8 \cdot in$

$t := .50 \cdot in$

$b_1 := w$ $\quad h_1 := b_1$

$b_2 := b_1 - 2 \cdot t$ $\quad h_2 := b_2$

$I := \frac{1}{12} \cdot \left( b_1 \cdot h_1^3 - b_2 \cdot h_2^3 \right)$ $\quad I = 141.25 \cdot in^4$

Critical Buckling Load, Pcr:

(See Appendix C)

$$P_{cr} := \frac{\pi \cdot E \cdot I}{L^2} \qquad SF := \frac{P_{cr}}{W_{ea.leg}}$$

$P_{cr} = 2.512 \cdot 10^6 \cdot lbf$ $SF = 425.993$

**3.0 Side Loading:** In the event of an earthquake, the TPC, Test Stand and LFI Stand assembly could under go a sideways acceleration which could cause collapse or overturning if the assembly is not properly constrained. The following analysis will show that the assembly can safely survive a horizontal acceleration of .2 g's.

**3.1 Load Conditions:**

Weight of the Lower Frame Installation Stand (See Appendix B) $W_{LFIS} := 5300 \cdot lbf$

$$W_{tot} := W_{LFIS} - W_{TS} + W_{TPC} \qquad W_{tot} = 2.889 \cdot 10^4 \cdot lbf$$

$$P_{side} := W_{tot} \cdot .2 \qquad P_{side} = 5.777 \cdot 10^3 \cdot lbf$$

The C.G. of the Lower Frame Installation Stand, the TPC, and the Test Stand assembly is approximately

$CGz_{TPC} := 82 \cdot in$ $CGz_{TS} := 41 \cdot in$ $CGz_{LFIS} := 42 \cdot in$

$offset_{TPC} := 87.4 \cdot in$ $offset_{TS} := 78.4 \cdot in$

$$CG := \frac{\left(CGz_{TPC} + offset_{TPC}\right) \cdot W_{TPC} - \left(CGz_{TS} + offset_{TS}\right) \cdot W_{TS} + CGz_{LFIS} \cdot W_{LFIS}}{W_{tot}}$$

$CG = 136.653 \cdot in$

3.2 Shear off Anchor Bolts. A side load would put the LFI Stand anchor bolts, 16x ø1/2, in shear: (See Appendix C)

$A_{bolt} := .142 \cdot in^2$ $N_{bolt} := 16$

Shear Stress per bolt:

$$\tau := \frac{P_{side}}{A_{bolt} \cdot N_{bolt}} \qquad \tau = 2.543 \cdot 10^{3} \cdot psi$$

Yield Stress for the bolts is: $\sigma_y := 36000 \cdot psi$ (Assumes Grade 1 Fastener)

$$SF_{bolts} := \frac{\sigma_y}{\tau} \qquad SF_{bolts} = 14.158$$

3.3 Overturning. The side load would also act as an overturning force. If the LFI Stand pivoted about one pair of feet this would cause a pull out load on the bolts of the other pair of feet. (See Appendix C)

The overturning moment would be:

$M_{ot} := P_{side} \cdot CG$ $\qquad M_{ot} = 7.895 \cdot 10^{5} \cdot in \cdot lbf$

The lever arm between the first pair of feet and the second pair is: $X := 172 \cdot in$
(Worst case direction assumed)

The pull out force is then:

$$F_{po} := \frac{M_{ot}}{X} \qquad F_{po} = 4.59 \cdot 10^{3} \cdot lbf$$

The feet are anchored to the floor by 4 ø3/4" A36 Steel Cap Screws at each leg.

$N_{bolt} := 8$ $\qquad A_{bolt} := .334 \cdot in^2$

$$\sigma_{po} := \frac{F_{po}}{N_{bolt} \cdot A_{bolt}} \qquad \sigma_{po} = 1.718 \cdot 10^{3} \cdot psi$$

$$SF := \frac{\sigma_y}{\sigma_{po}} \qquad SF = 20.957$$

3.4 **Side Frame Bending/Tensile Stress:**

A Finite Element Analysis (FEA) program, ANSYS version 5.3, was used to analyze the stresses in the truss like side frame of the Lower Frame Installation Stand. Half the side load was applied to the Test Stand at the height of the assembly CG. (There are two side frames so all the loads will be halved.) Half of the weight of the TPC was added to the top of the Test Stand Frame work and half of the Test Stand Weight was added to the top of the Lower Stand side frame. See Appendix D1 for the loading conditions and the results output.

As can be seen from figure D1.5, the maximum axial stress is in the diagonal cross bracing of the lower stand. The diagonal cross brace has a compressive stress (or tensile, depending on the direction of the side load) of 745 psi. When the combined axial and bending stress is taken into account, the maximum stress in the Lower Stand occurs at element 16, one of the lower horizontal members of the truss. (See Appendix D1.6) The maximum stress is 2776 psi. Structural steel has a yield strength of 36,000.

$\sigma_{side} := 2776 \cdot psi$ $\sigma_y := 36000 \cdot psi$ $SF := \frac{\sigma_y}{\sigma_{side}}$ $SF = 12.968$

3.5 End Frame Bending/Tensile Stress:

A Finite Element Analysis (FEA) program, ANSYS version 5.3, was used to analyze the stresses in the truss like end frame of the Lower Frame Installation Stand. The LFIS with the Test Stand on top were modeled and the TPC was represented as a single horizontal spar attached to the top of the Test Stand. The TPC adds significant stiffness to the stand assembly in the end view, hence the need to account for it. There was no node near the assembly's CG so instead, half the side load due to just the TPC was applied to the top of the vertical posts on the Test Stand Frame where the TPC attaches, which is also at the same elevation as the TPC's CG. (There are two side frames so all the loads will be halved.) Half the side load due to the Test Stand and the Lower Stand was applied at the CG for the assembly of the two units. Half of the weight of the TPC was added to the top of the Test Stand Frame work and half of the Test Stand Weight was added to the top of the Lower Stand side frame. See Appendix D2 for the loading conditions and the results output.

The maximum stress in the Lower Stand occurs at element 13, one of the vertical supports that the Test Stands attaches to. (See Appendix D2.6) The maximum stress is 2235 psi. Stuctural steel has a yield strength of 36,000.

$\sigma_{end} := 2235 \cdot psi$ $\sigma_y := 36000 \cdot psi$ $SF := \frac{\sigma_y}{\sigma_{end}}$ $SF = 16.107$

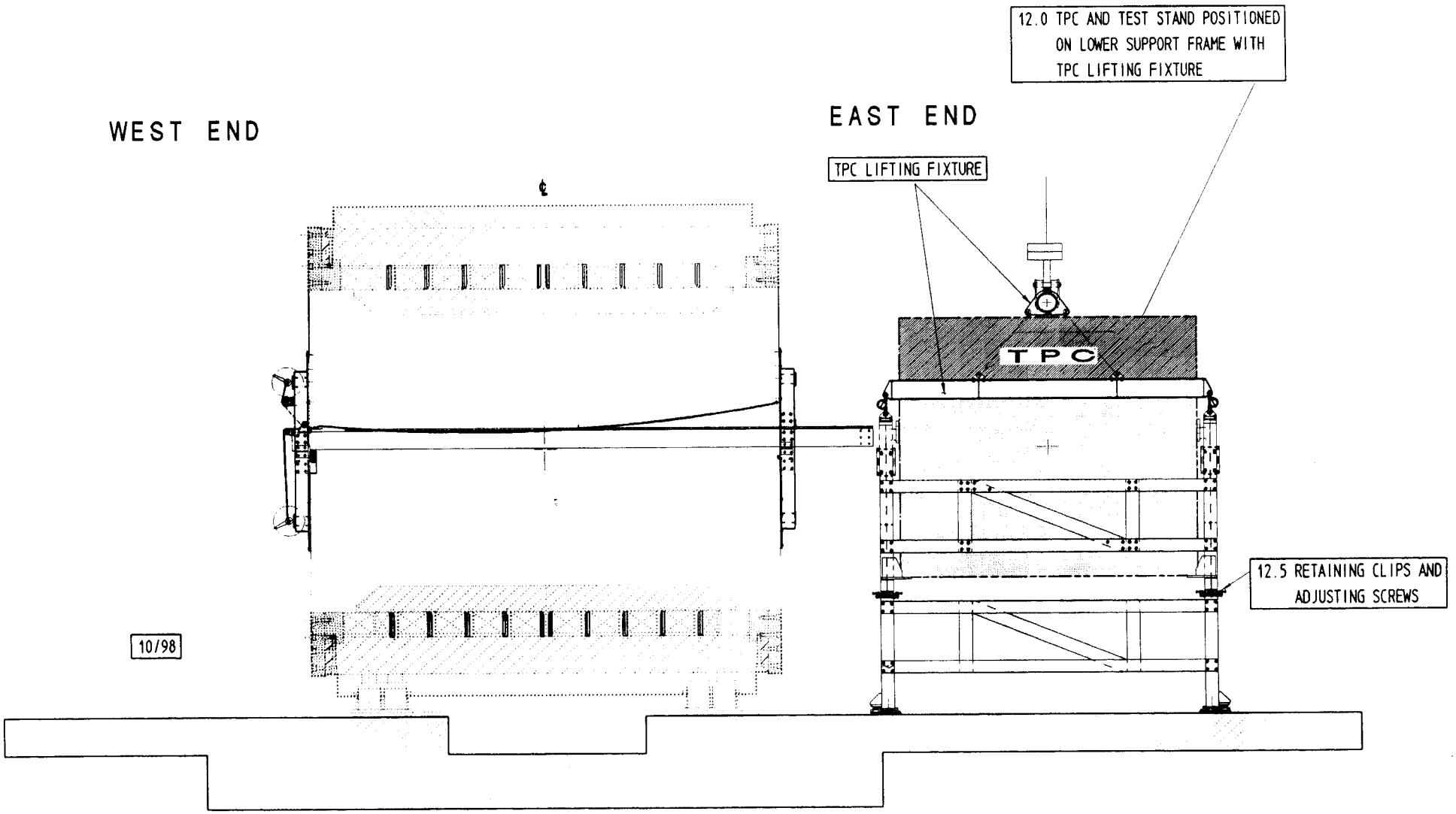
**4.0 Conclusions**

The stresses in the TPC Lower Frame Installation Stand when it is in use for supporting the TPC Test Stand and the TPC are low. There is a factor of safety of over 425 on the vertical support columns buckling. A .2 g horizontal load on the TPC, TPC Test Stand, and Lower Stand will only generate 2776 psi of stress in one of the horizontal truss members in the Lower Stand's side frame. This gives a factor of safety of 13 on the yield stress of the structural steel.

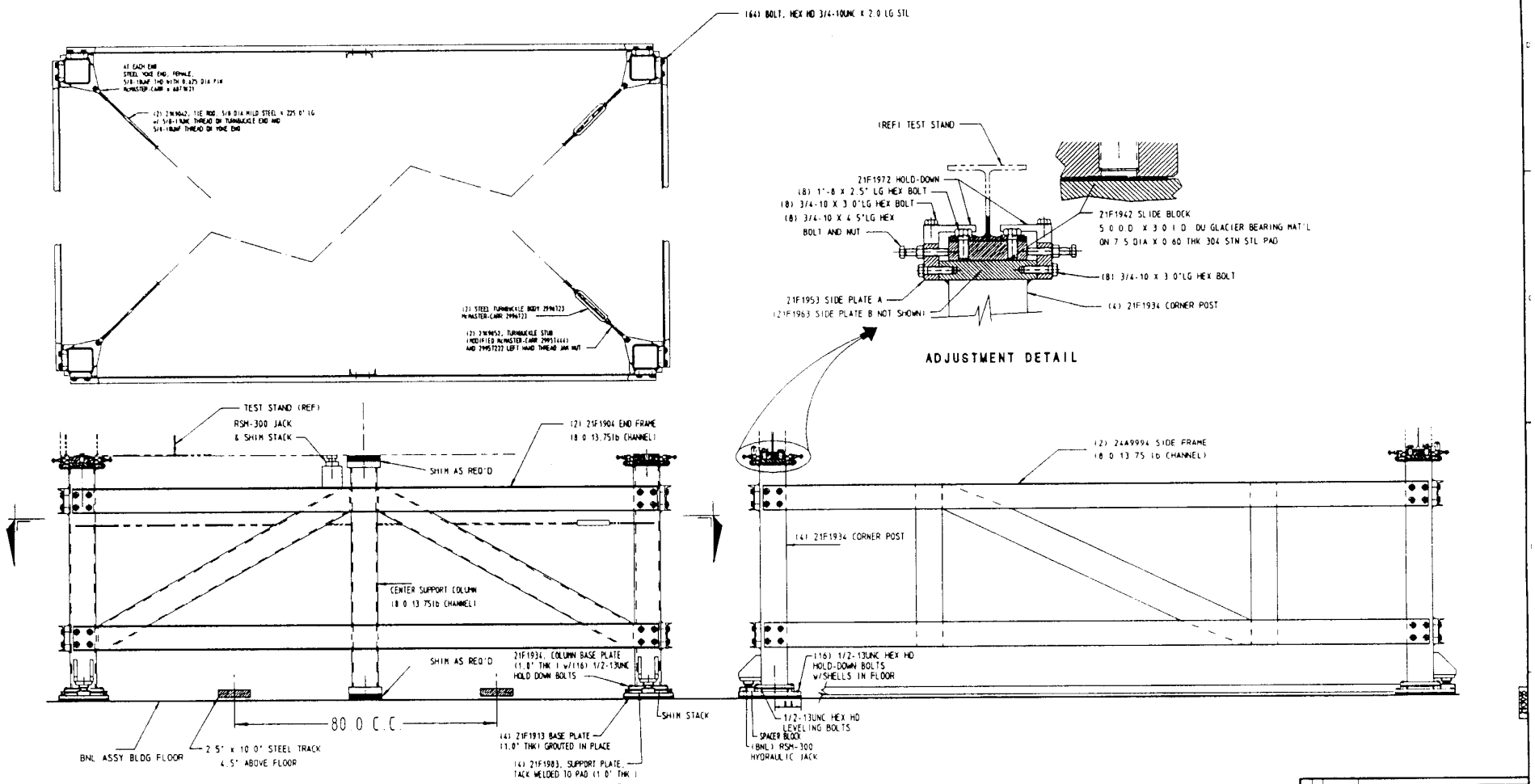
# APPENDIX A

RELEVANT ASSEMBLY DRAWINGS:

TPC INSTALLATION: 12
TPC825-F-1 LOWER FRAME LAYOUT




# TPC INSTALLATION : 12.0




| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Y.Y. | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |

SHOP ORDERS

APPROVALS

LAWRENCE BERKELEY LABORATORY

TITLE: INSTALLATION STAND LOWER FRAME LAYOUT

21K9035

21K9035

APPENDIX B

WEIGHT CALCULATIONS:

B1. WEIGHT OF TEST STAND
B2. WEIGHT OF LOWER FRAME INSTALLATION STAND

# WEIGHT ESTIMATE - TPC TEST STAND

1410 A. SIDE FRAMES (24A9994) = 705 lbs. ea

B. END BEAM (24A6344) = 550 lbs

C. SUPPORT COLUMN (24A6334)

1) 10" WF 39 lb/ft x 100/12 = 325 lbs

2) bottom plate ~ (13 in x 30 in x 1 in)
390 in³ x .283 lb/in³ = 110 lbs

3) lg gusset ~ (1/2 x 33.6 x 18.7 x 1)
314 in³ x .283 lb/in³ = 89 lbs

4) sm. gusset ~ (12.5 x 12.1 x 1)
151 in³ x .283 lb/in³ = 43 lbs

5) 2nd sm gusset = 43 lbs

6)&7) interior gussets
2x(8x8x.375) + 2x(5x8x.375)
78 in³ x .283 lb/in³ = 22 lbs

8) 3x5x8 = 120 in³ x .283 lb/in³ = 34 lbs

6666 lbs ea

D. INSTALLATION BEAM ROLLER SUPPORT BRKT, ? 24A8174? = 60 lbs ea

GRAND TOTAL 2(705) + 2(550) + 4(666) + 4(60)

= 5414 lbs

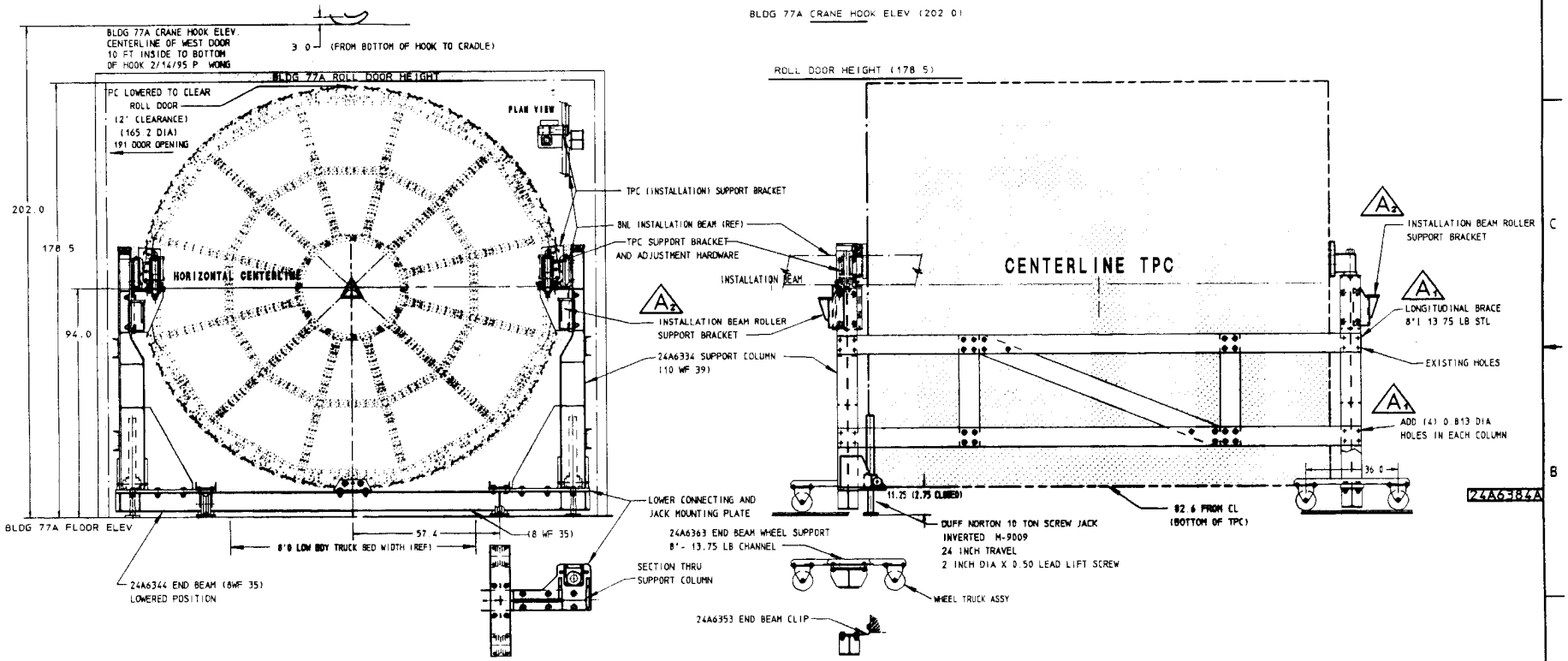
# TEST STAND C.G.

$Z_{\text{SIDE RAILS \& POST}} = 50$ inches

$Z_{\text{end beams}} = 4$ inches

$$\frac{(1100\text{ lbs})(4) + (4300)(50)}{5400} = \bar{Z} \cong 41 \text{ inches}$$

| REQ | ITEM | PART NUMBER | DESCRIPTION |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |



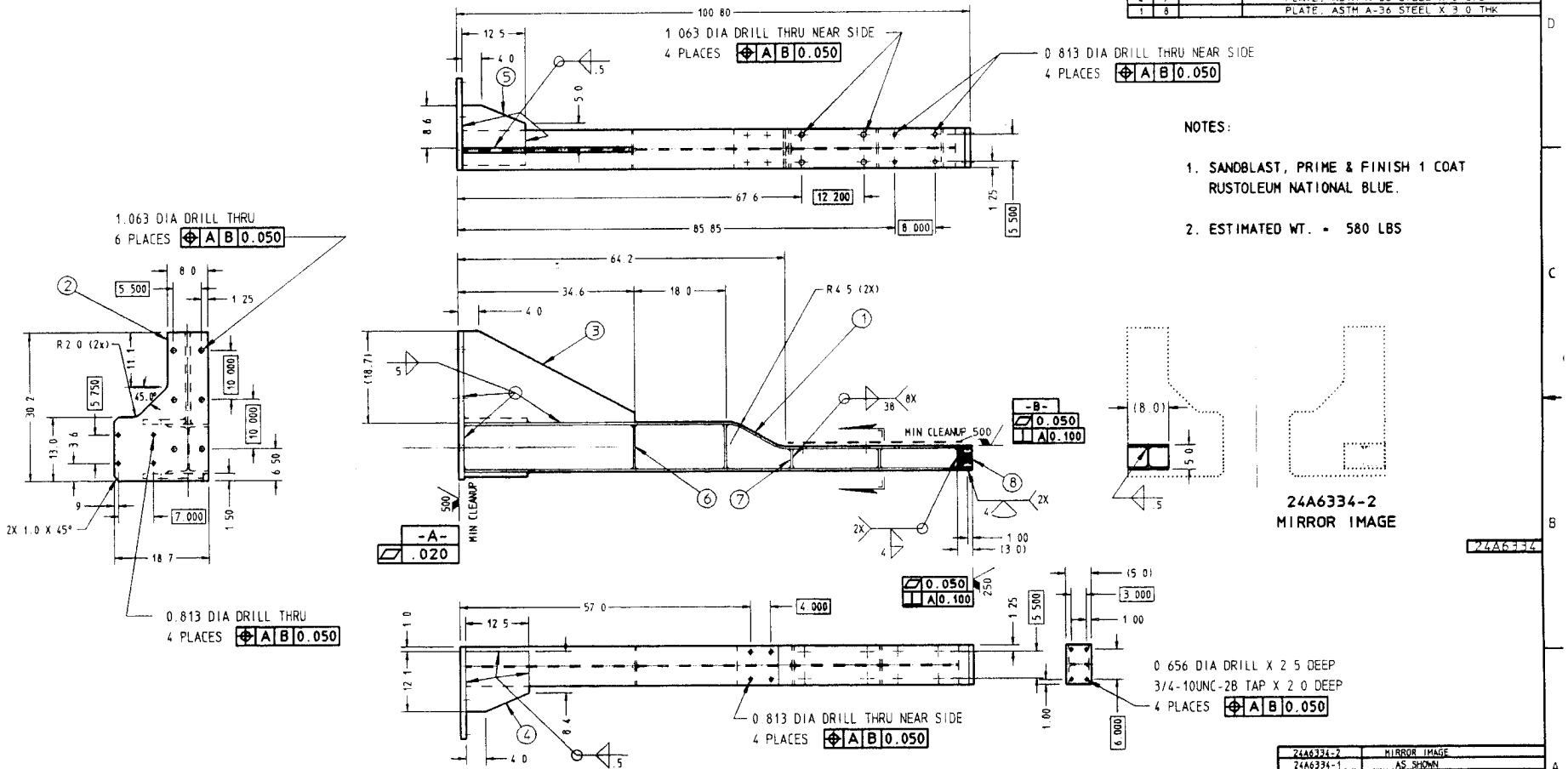

| REV | DWG | CHK | ZONE | DATE | CHANGES |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A2 | RJC | | | 6/96 | ADD INSTALLATION ROLLER SUPPORT BRACKETS |
| A1 | RJC | | | 6/96 | ADD LONGITUDINAL BRACES |

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED
DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES
X ± FRAC ±
XX ± ANGLES ±
XXX ± FINISH
THREADS ARE CLASS 2
CHAMFER ENDS OF ALL SCREW THREADS 30° OR 1.5 P MIN THRD RELIEF WITH GRIND HOSE TOOL ON MACHINE CUT THREADS
BREAK EDGES .016 MAX. ON MACHINED WORK
REMOVE BURRS AND SPLATTER & LOOSE SCALE
REFERENCES ANSI Y14.5 & B46.1

SHOP ORDERS
ACCT NO
DATE
LEAD
DELIVER TO
SURFACE TREATMENT
URGENT
REMARKS
DSN R CAYLOR
CHK
APP
DATE 10-03-95

LAWRENCE BERKELEY LABORATORY
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA-BERKELEY
RHIC - STAR - TPC
ASSEMBLY AND TEST STAND
TEST STAND LAYOUT
PATENT CLEAR WITH/WITHOUT REST
DWG TYPE LAYOUT
SHOWN ON
SCALE 1 20
CATEGORY CODE SR0210
DWG NO 24A6384
SIZE A
REV A

| REQ | ITEM | PART NUMBER | DESCRIPTION |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 1 | | 10" WF 39 LB/FT A-36 STEEL |
| 1 | 2 | | PLATE, ASTM A-36 STEEL X 1.0 THK |
| 1 | 3 | | PLATE, ASTM A-36 STEEL X 1.0 THK |
| 1 | 4 | | PLATE, ASTM A-36 STEEL X 1.0 THK |
| 1 | 5 | | PLATE, ASTM A-36 STEEL X 1.0 THK |
| 4 | 6 | | PLATE, ASTM A-36 STEEL X 0.375 THK |
| 4 | 7 | | PLATE, ASTM A-36 STEEL X 0.375 THK |
| 1 | 8 | | PLATE, ASTM A-36 STEEL X 3.0 THK |




NOTES:

1. SANDBLAST, PRIME & FINISH 1 COAT RUSTOLEUM NATIONAL BLUE.

2. ESTIMATED WT. = 580 LBS

| | |
|---|---|
| 24A6334-2 | MIRROR IMAGE |
| 24A6334-1 | AS SHOWN |
| PART NO. | DESCRIPTION |

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED
TOLERANCES: X ± .1; XX ± .03 ANGLES ± 1°; XXX ± FINISH 500
THREADS ARE CLASS 2
CHAMFER ENDS OF ALL SCREW THREADS 30° TO 1.5 TIMES THD DEPTH WITH MINOR DIAM. FOR ON MACHINE CUT THREADS
BREAK EDGES AND MASK ON MACHINED WORK
REMOVE BURRS WELD SPATTER & LOOSE SCALE
REFERENCES ANSI Y14.5 & B46.1

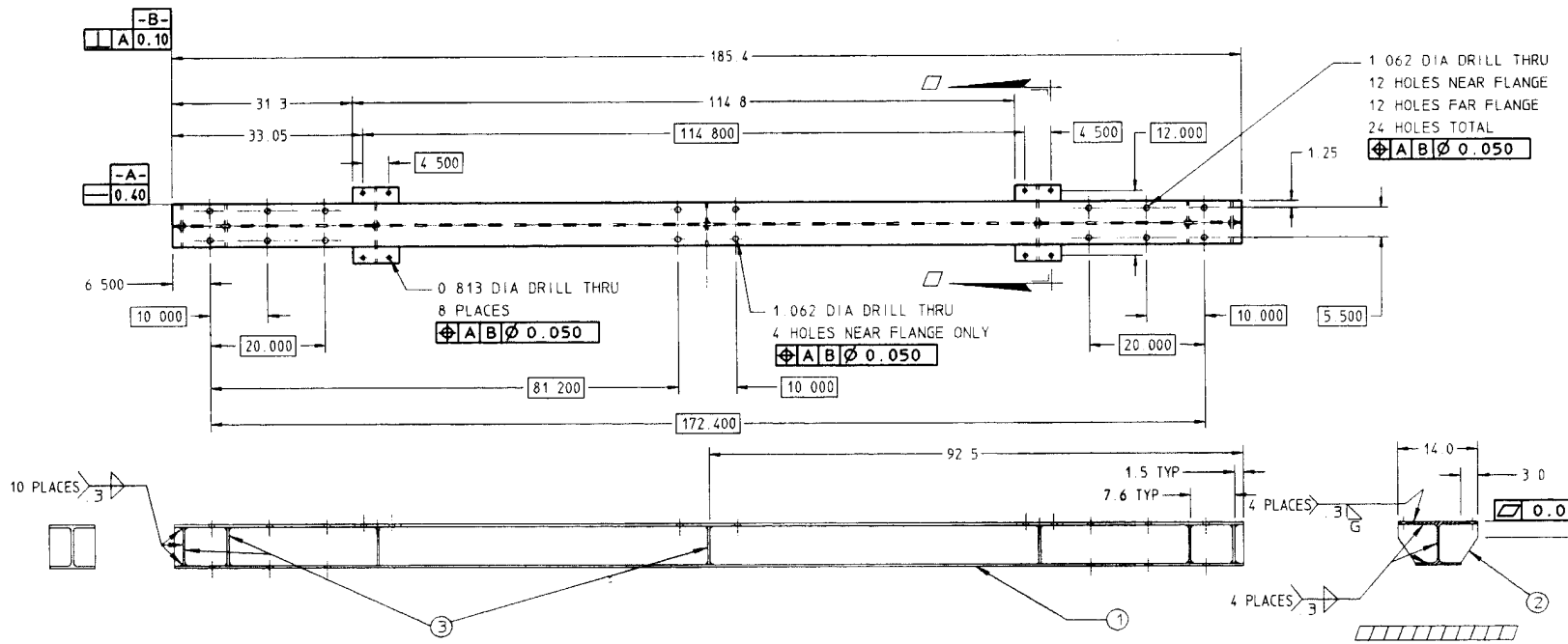
SHOP ORDERS
ACCT NO. MATERIAL NO.
DATE RECD. DATE REQD.
DELIVER TO
SURFACE TREATMENT SEE NOTE 1
HEAT TREAT
DRN R. CAYLOR DATE 9-11-95
CHK R. WELLS DATE 9-26-95

LAWRENCE BERKELEY LABORATORY
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA-BERKELEY
RHIC - STAR - TPC
ASSEMBLY AND TEST STAND
SUPPORT COLUMN

| PATENT CLEAR | DWG TYPE | SHOWN ON | SCALE 1:10 | DO NOT SCALE DRAWING |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| INTERCOMPANY | CUSTOM ACCT NO. | C-DET | 24A6384 | DWG NO. 24A6334 SIZE D REV |
| | | CATEGORY CODE SR0210 | | |

| REV | DWG | CHK | ZONE | DATE | CHANGES |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|

| REQ | ITEM | PART NUMBER | DESCRIPTION |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | ITEM | | 8 WF 35 0 LB/FT STEEL |
| 4 | ITEM | | 8 WF 35 0 LB/FT STEEL |
| 10 | ITEM | | PLATE, 38 THK A-36 STEEL |




NOTES

1. SANDBLAST, PRIME & FINISH 1 COAT RUSTOLEUM NATIONAL BLUE.

2. ESTIMATED WEIGHT = 550 LBS

| REV | DWG | CHK | ZONE | DATE | CHANGES |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|

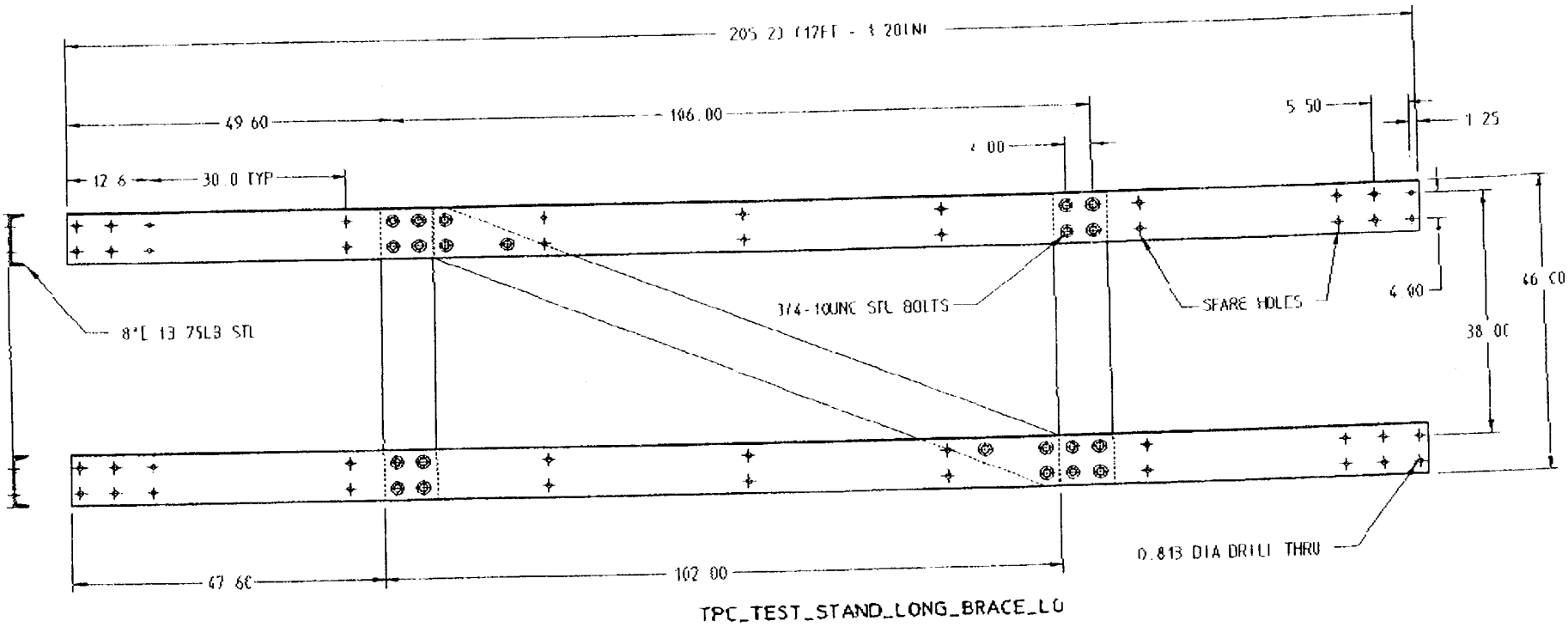
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED
DIMENSIONS: X ± 1, FRAC ±; XX ± .03, ANGLES ±; XXX ±, FINISH 500 µ"
THREADS ARE CLASS 2
CHAMFER ENDS OF ALL SCREW THREADS 30° OR 1 1/2 TPI DEEP AT 45° WITH MINOR DIAM. FOR ON MACHINE CUT THREADS
BREAK EDGES .016 MAX. ON MACHINED WORK. REMOVE BURRS MIL-S-1PLATTER & LOOSE SCALE
REFERENCES ANSI Y14.5 & B46.1

SHOP ORDERS
ACCP NO. SERIAL NO.
DATE ISSUED DATE REQD NO. REQD
DELIVER TO
SURFACE TREATMENT SEE NOTE 1
FINISH
MATL
DRAWN R. CAYLOR DATE 8-29-95
CHK R. WELLS DATE 8-29-95

LAWRENCE BERKELEY LABORATORY
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA-BERKELEY
RHIC - STAR - TPC
ASSEMBLY AND TEST STAND
END BEAM

| PATENT CLEAR | CNG TYPE | SHEET OF | SCALE 1 10 | IN MILLIMETERS |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | C-DET | 24A6384 | DWG NO | 5/32 REV |
| MICROFILMED | CUSTOM ACCT NO | CATEGORY CODE | SR0210 | 24A6344 |

24A6344




# TPC TEST STAND LONGITUDINAL BRACE LAYOUT

# ESTIMATED WEIGHT OF LOWER FRAME INSTALLATION STAND

A CORNER POSTS TUBE: $69.8'' \times 4 \times 8'' \times 1/2'' \Rightarrow 1117\ in^3$

$1117\ in^3 \times .283\ lb/in^3 = 316\ lbs$

END: $10'' \times 10'' \times 2'' \times .283\ lb/in^3 = 56\ lbs$

OTHER END: $10.5'' \times 10.5'' \times 1'' \times .283\ lb/in^3 = 31\ lbs$

PAD: $6.5'' \times 8'' \times 1.5'' \times .283\ lb/in^3 = 22\ lbs$ ea

SHELF: $2 \times (7 \times 7 \times 1 \times 1/2) \times .283 +$
$(6.5 \times 5 \times 1) \times .283 = 23\ lbs$

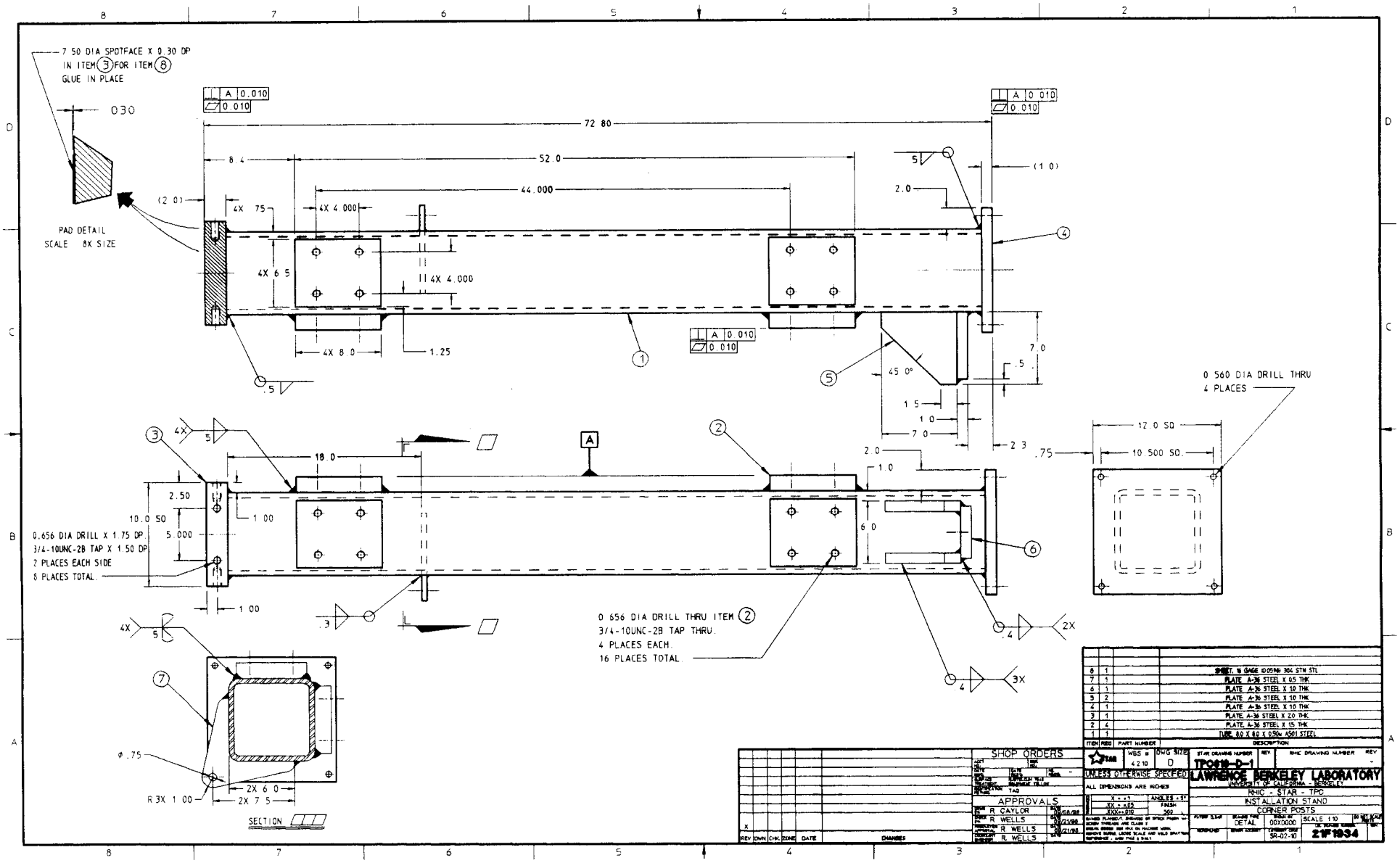
TOTAL $= 316 + 56 + 31 + 4(22) + 23 = 483\ lbs$ ea

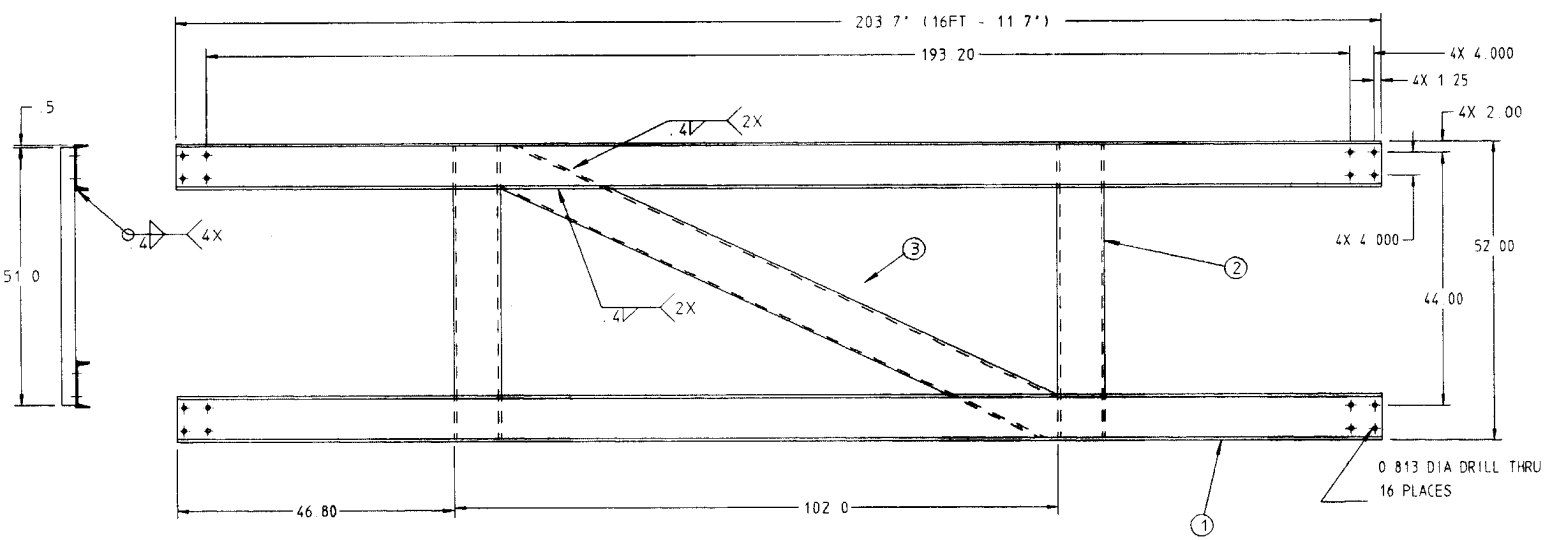
B. SIDE FRAME = 705 lbs ea

C. END FRAME = 775 lbs ea

D BASE PLATE $= (19 \times 15.2 \times 1.25) * .283 = 102\ lbs$

GRAND TOTAL $4(483) + 2(705) + 2(775) + 4(102)$
$= 5300\ lbs$


7.50 DIA SPOTFACE X 0.30 DP
IN ITEM (3) FOR ITEM (8)
GLUE IN PLACE
.030
PAD DETAIL
SCALE 8X SIZE
A 0.010
0.010
72.80
8.4
52.0
44.000
(2.0)
4X .75
4X 4.000
4X 6.5
4X 8.0
1.25
(1.0)
2.0
7.0
.5
45.0°
1.5
1.0
7.0
2.3
.75
12.0 SQ.
10.500 SQ.
0.560 DIA DRILL THRU
4 PLACES
18.0
2.50
10.0 SQ.
5.000
1.00
6.0
0.656 DIA DRILL X 1.75 DP.
3/4-10UNC-2B TAP X 1.50 DP.
2 PLACES EACH SIDE
8 PLACES TOTAL.
0.656 DIA DRILL THRU ITEM (2)
3/4-10UNC-2B TAP THRU.
4 PLACES EACH.
16 PLACES TOTAL.
2X
3X
Ø.75
R3X 1.00
2X 6.0
2X 7.5
SECTION
SHOP ORDERS
APPROVALS
R CAYLOR
R WELLS
R WELLS
R WELLS
UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED
ALL DIMENSIONS ARE INCHES
X ± .1
XX ± .05
XXX ± .010
ANGLES ± 1°
FINISH
500
8 1 SHEET, 16 GAGE (0.059in) 304 STN STL
7 1 PLATE, A-36 STEEL X 0.5 THK
6 1 PLATE, A-36 STEEL X 10 THK
5 2 PLATE, A-36 STEEL X 10 THK
4 1 PLATE, A-36 STEEL X 10 THK
3 1 PLATE, A-36 STEEL X 2.0 THK
2 4 PLATE, A-36 STEEL X 1.5 THK
1 1 TUBE, 8.0 X 8.0 X 0.50in A501 STEEL
ITEM REQ PART NUMBER DESCRIPTION
WBS # 4.2.10
DWG SIZE D
STAR DRAWING NUMBER TPC010-D-1
REV
RHIC DRAWING NUMBER
REV
LAWRENCE BERKELEY LABORATORY
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA - BERKELEY
RHIC - STAR - TPC
INSTALLATION STAND
CORNER POSTS
DETAIL
DRAWING NO. 00X0000
SCALE 1:10
SH-02-10
21F1934
REV DWN CHK ZONE DATE CHANGES




| ITEM | REQ | PART NUMBER | DESCRIPTION |
|---|---|---|---|
| 3 | 1 | | 8.0 [ 8.75 LB A-36 STEEL |
| 2 | 2 | | 8.0 [ 13.75 LB A-36 STEEL X 45.9" LG |
| 1 | 2 | | 8.0 [ 13.75 LB A-36 STEEL X 209.7" (17'-1.7") LG |

SHOP ORDERS

APPROVALS

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| DRAWN | R. CAYLOR | 4/20/98 |
| CHECKED | R. WELLS | 4/21/98 |
| ENGINEER | R. WELLS | 4/21/98 |
| PROJECT ENGINEER | R. WELLS | 4/21/98 |

| REV | DWN | CHK | ZONE | DATE | CHANGES |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| X | | | | | |

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED
ALL DIMENSIONS ARE INCHES

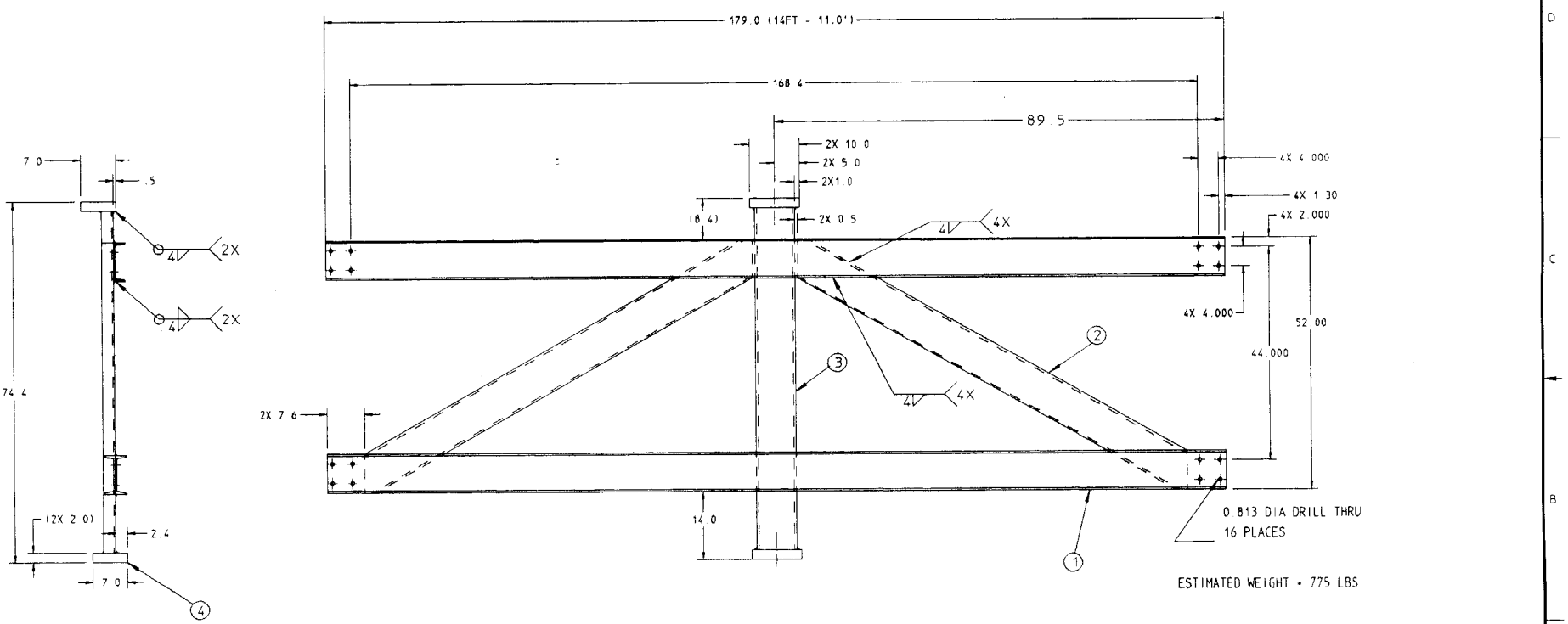
| | |
|---|---|
| X ± 1 | ANGLES ± 5° |
| XX ± .25 | FINISH |
| XXX ± .010 | 500 |

DRAWING PLAYED BY STUDY THEM OF SCREW THREADS ARE CLASS 2
GENERAL MACHINE AND PAINT ON MACHINE WORK
REMOVE BURRS, LARGE SCALE AND WELD SPATTER
REFERENCE - MIL-STD-2 Rev1

| | |
|---|---|
| STAR DRAWING NUMBER | TPD018-P-1 |
| REV | - |
| RHIC DRAWING NUMBER | - |
| REV | - |
| DWG SIZE | D |
| WEIGHT | 4210 |

LAWRENCE BERKELEY LABORATORY
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA - BERKELEY
RHIC - STAR - TPD
INSTALLATION STAND
SIDE FRAME

| | |
|---|---|
| PATENT ISSUE | |
| RELEASE TYPE | DETAIL |
| SHEET ID | 00X0000 |
| SCALE | 1:10 |
| DRAWING NUMBER | SR-02-10 |
| REV | 24A9994 |




| ITEM | REQ | PART NUMBER | DESCRIPTION |
|---|---|---|---|
| 3 | 2 | | PLATE A-36 STEEL X 2.0 THK |
| 3 | 1 | | 8.0 [ 13.75 LB A-36 STEEL |
| 2 | 2 | | 8.0 [ 13.75 LB A-36 STEEL X 45.0" LG |
| 1 | 2 | | 8.0 [ 17.2 LB A-36 STEEL X 209.2" (17-1.2") LG |

SHOP ORDERS

APPROVALS

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| DRAWN | R. CAYLOR | 4/27/98 |
| CHK | R. WELLS | 4/27/98 |
| APPROVED | R. WELLS | 4/27/98 |
| RELEASED | R. WELLS | 4/27/98 |

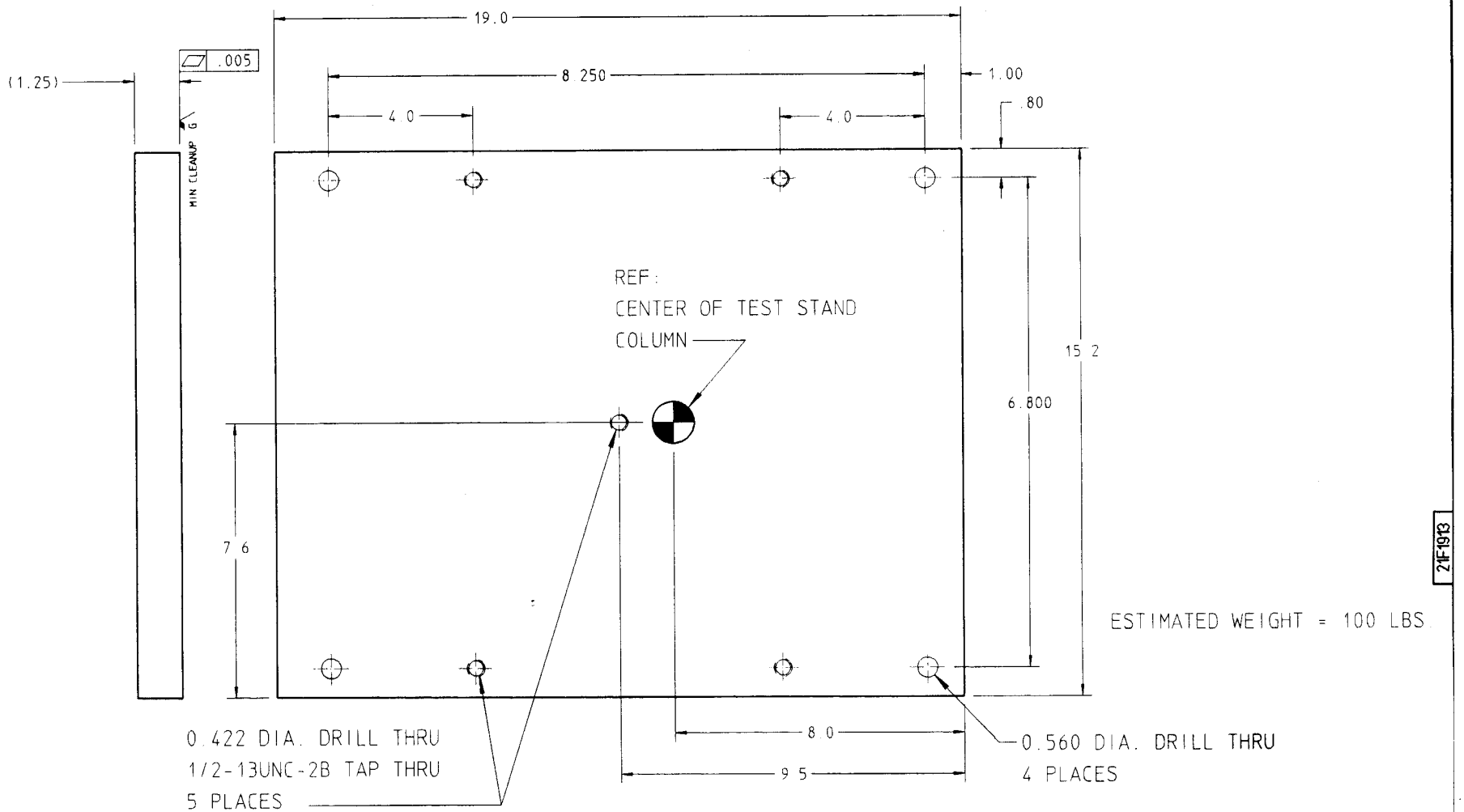
| REV | DWN | CHK | ZONE | DATE | CHANGES |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| X | | | | | |

STAR | WBS # 4.2.10 | DWG SIZE D | STAR DRAWING NUMBER TPC917-D-1 | REV - | RHIC DRAWING NUMBER | REV -

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED
ALL DIMENSIONS ARE INCHES
X = ±1 | ANGLES ±.5°
XX = ±.03 | FINISH 250
XXX=±.010

LAWRENCE BERKELEY LABORATORY
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA - BERKELEY
RHIC - STAR - TPC
INSTALLATION STAND
END FRAME

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| DRAWN CLASS | DRAWING TYPE: DETAIL | SHEET ID: 00X0000 | SCALE 1:10 |
| TEMPLATE | DRAWN LOCATION | LAYOUT DATE: SR-02-10 | 21F1904 |




21F1913

| ITEM | REQ | PART NUMBER | DESCRIPTION |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | | PLATE, 1.25" THK A-36 STEEL |

| WBS # | DWG SIZE | STAR DRAWING NUMBER | REV. | RHIC DRAWING NUMBER | REV. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4.2.10 | C | TPC812-C-1 | - | | - |

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED
ALL DIMENSIONS ARE INCHES

| TOLERANCES | | |
|---|---|---|
| X = ±.06 | ANGLES ±5° | |
| XX = ±.03 | FINISH | |
| XXX = ±.015 | 250 | |

SAWED, FLAMECUT, SHEARED OR STOCK FINISH
ALL SCREW THREADS ARE CLASS 2
BREAK EDGES .030 MAX ON MACHINE WORK
REMOVE BURRS, LOOSE SCALE AND WELD SPATTER
REFERENCE - ANSI Y14.5 & B46.1

**LAWRENCE BERKELEY LABORATORY**
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA - BERKELEY

RHIC - STAR - TPC
INSTALLATION STAND
BASE PLATE

| PATENT CLEAR | DRAWING TYPE | SHOWN ON | SCALE 1:2 | DO NOT SCALE PRINTS |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| REQUIRED | DETAIL | 00X0000 | LBL DRAWING NUMBER 21F1913 | REV. |
| | DESIGN ACCOUNT 7909-40 | CATEGORY CODE SR-02-10 | | |

SHOP ORDERS

| ACCT NO. | SER NO. |
|---|---|
| DATE ISSD | DATE REQ'D |
| NO. ASSYD - |
| SURFACE TREATMENT WD-40/WRAP |
| IDENTIFICATION METHOD TAG |

APPROVALS

| | | DATE |
|---|---|---|
| DRWN BY | R.CAYLOR | 7/28/98 |
| CHECK BY | R.WELLS | 8/10/98 |
| PRODUCTION APPROVAL | R.WELLS | 8/10/98 |
| COGNIZANT ENGINEER | R.WELLS | |

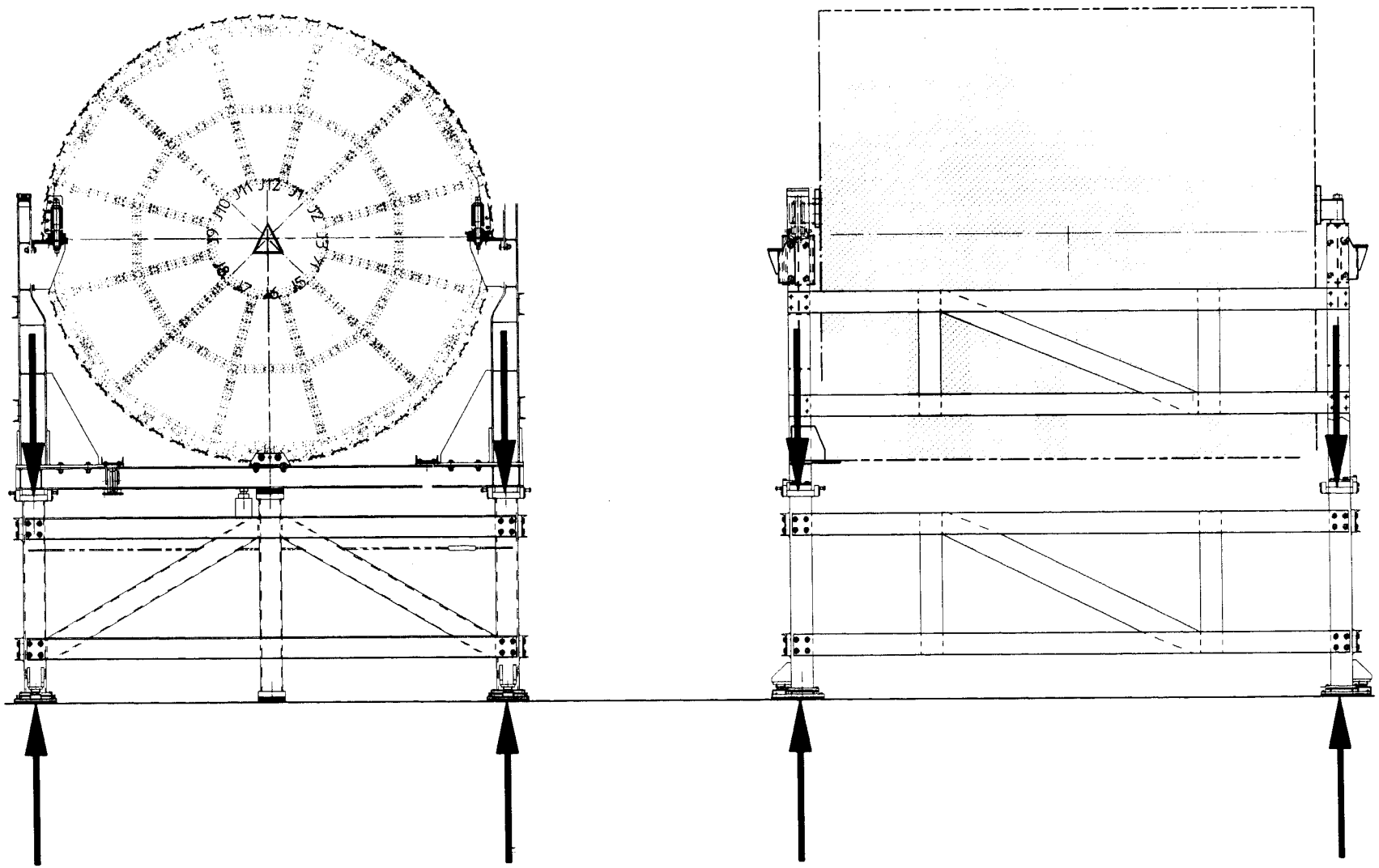
| REV. | DWN | CHK | DATE | CHANGES |
|---|---|---|---|---|

# APPENDIX C

SKETCHES OF THE DIFFERENT FAILURE MODES:

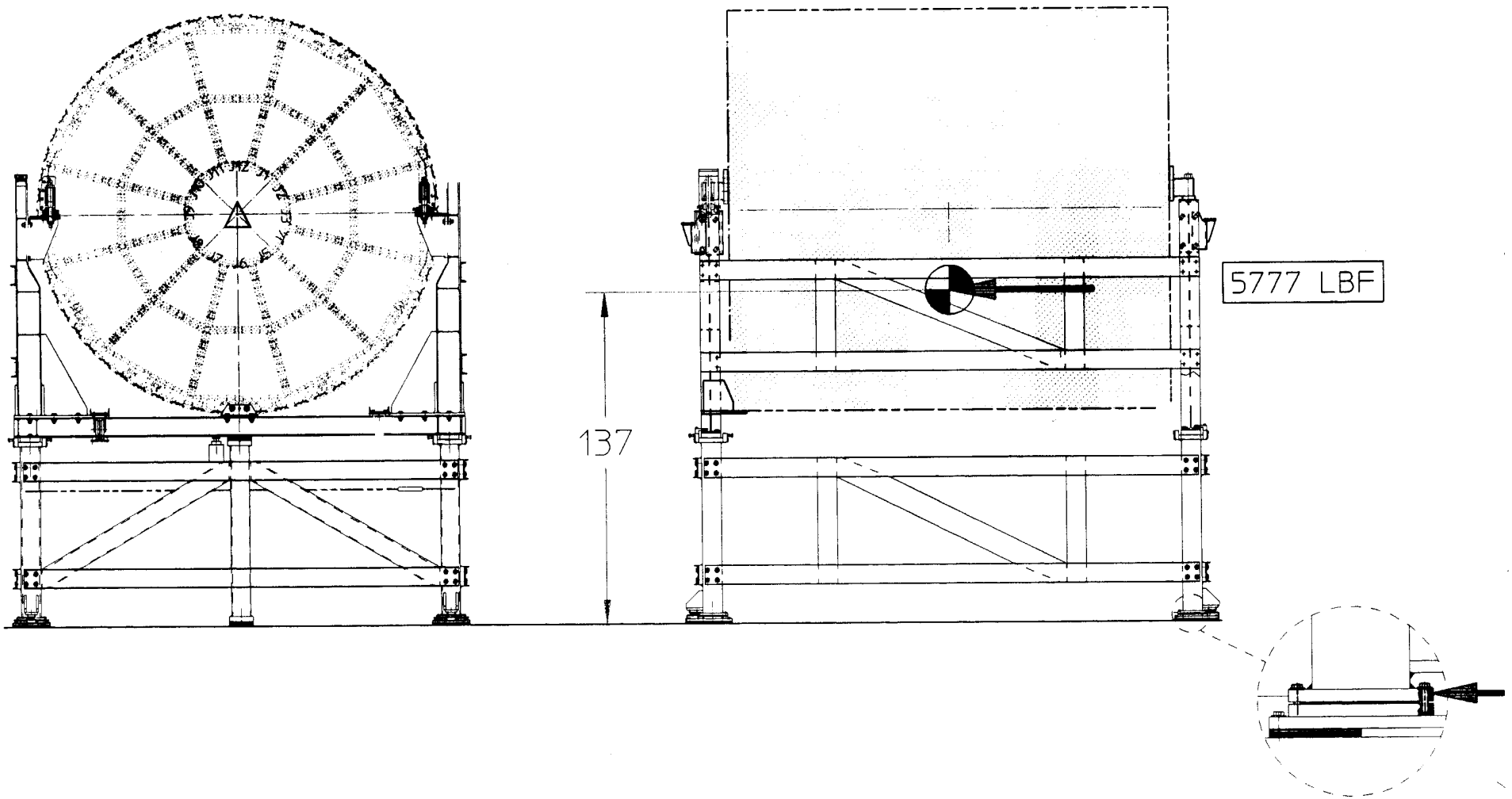
C1. BUCKLING OF THE VERTICAL SUPPORT COLUMNS.
C2. SHEARING OFF OF ANCHOR BOLTS DURING EARTH QUAKE
C3. OVERTURNING DURING EARTH QUAKE.

# APPENDIX C-1
# COLUMN BUCKLING

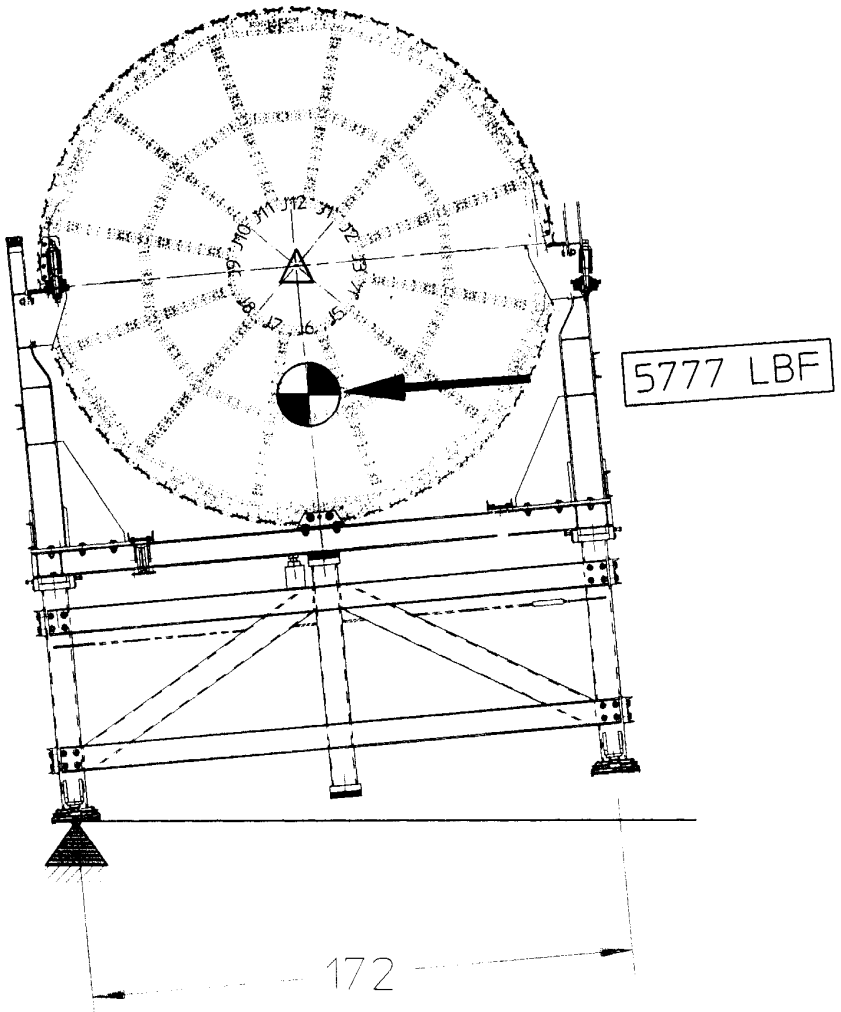


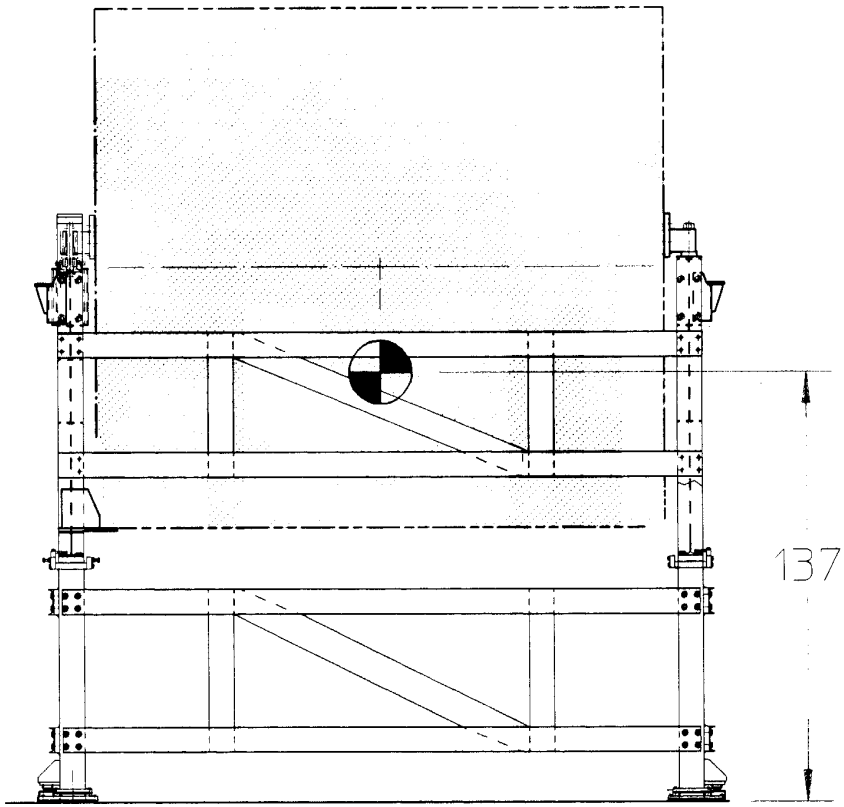
# APPENDIX C-2

# SHEAR OFF ANCHOR BOLTS



# APPENDIX C-3
# OVERTURNING



APPENDIX D

FEA ANALYSIS

D1. STRESS IN THE SIDE FRAME DUE TO EARTHQUAKE SIDE LOAD

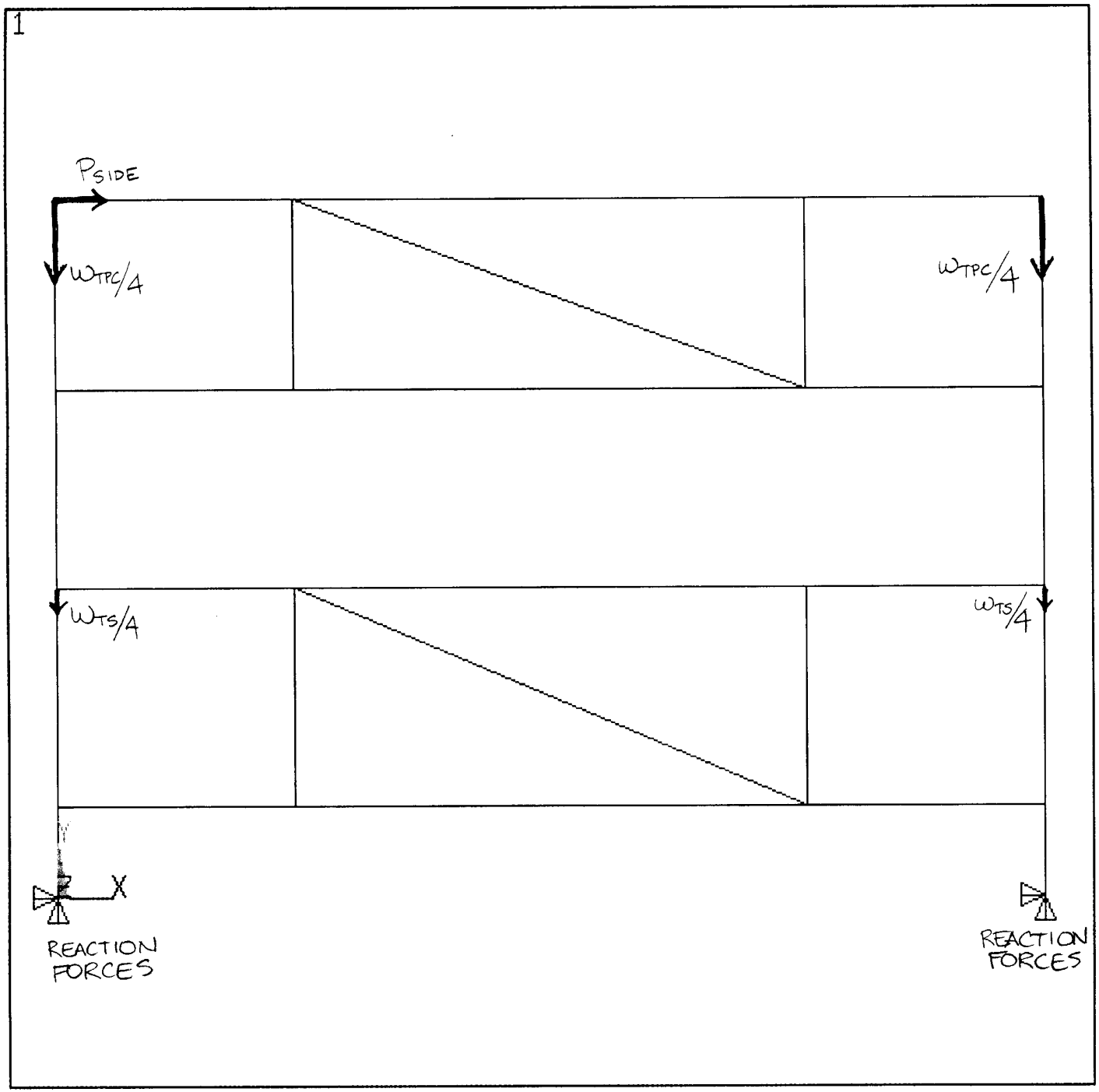
D1.1 SIDE FRAME-ANSYS LOG FILE
D1.2 SIDE FRAME-MODEL WITH LOADING/BOUNDARY CONDITIONS
D1.3 SIDE FRAME-GRAPHICAL RESULTS, BENDING
D1.4 SIDE FRAME-ELEMENTAL STRESSES TABLE
D1.5 SIDE FRAME-DIRECT AXIAL STRESS OVERLAID ON MODEL
D1.6 SIDE FRAME-MAX. STRESS OVERLAID ON MODEL

D2. STRESS IN THE END FRAME DUE TO EARTHQUAKE SIDE LOAD.

D2.1 END FRAME-ANSYS LOG FILE
D2.2 END FRAME-MODEL WITH LOADING/BOUNDARY CONDITIONS
D2.3 END FRAME-GRAPHICAL RESULTS, BENDING
D2.4 END FRAME-ELEMENTAL STRESSES TABLE
D2.5 END FRAME-DIRECT AXIAL STRESS OVERLAID ON MODEL
D2.6 END FRAME-MAX. STRESS OVERLAID ON MODEL

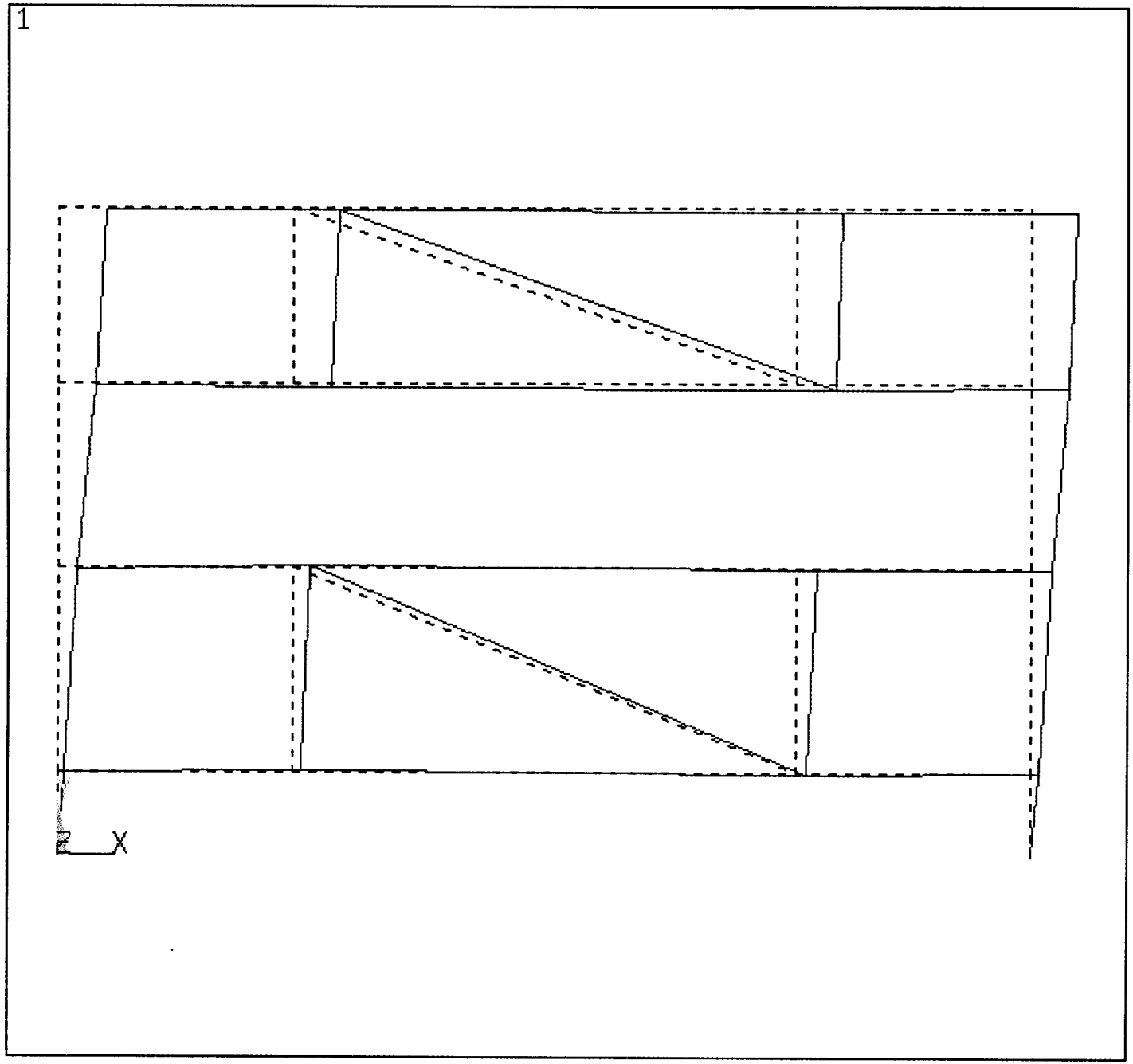
```
/
!/COM,ANSYS RELEASE  5.3    UP071096          13:40:11    10/19/1998
/PREP7
!-----------------------------------------------------------------
!
!  FEA ANALYSIS OF LOWER SUPPORT STAND - SIDE FRAME
!
!-----------------------------------------------------------------
k,1,0,0
k,2,0,18
k,3,47.5,18
k,4,149.5,18
k,5,102+(2*47.5),18
k,6,197,0
k,7,0,62
k,8,47.5,62
k,9,149.5,62
k,10,197,62
k,11,0,102
k,12,47.5,102
k,13,149.5,102
k,14,197,102
k,15,0,140
k,16,47.5,140
k,17,149.5,140
k,18,197,140
l,1,2
l,2,7
l,7,11
l,11,15
l,3,8
l,12,16
l,4,9
l,13,17
l,6,5
l,5,10
l,10,14
l,14,18
l,15,16
l,16,17
l,17,18
l,11,12
l,12,13
l,13,14
l,7,8
l,8,9
l,9,10
l,2,3
l,3,4
l,4,5
l,16,13
l,8,4
!*
ESIZE,0,1,
ET,1,BEAM3
!*
KEYOPT,1,6,1
KEYOPT,1,9,0
KEYOPT,1,10,0
!*
R,1,4.04,32.6,8,0,0,0,
R,2,13.9,124,8,0,0,0,
!-----------------------
! MATERIAL PROPERTIES
!-----------------------
UIMP,1,EX, , ,30000000,
```

```
UIMP,1,DENS, , , ,
UIMP,1,ALPX, , , ,
UIMP,1,REFT, , , ,
UIMP,1,NUXY, , , ,
UIMP,1,PRXY, , , ,
UIMP,1,GXY, , , ,
UIMP,1,MU, , , ,
UIMP,1,DAMP, , , ,
UIMP,1,KXX, , , ,
UIMP,1,C, , , ,
UIMP,1,ENTH, , , ,
UIMP,1,HF, , , ,
UIMP,1,EMIS, , , ,
UIMP,1,QRATE, , , ,
UIMP,1,RSVX, , , ,
UIMP,1,VISC, , , ,
UIMP,1,SONC, , , ,
!*
type,1
FLST,2,18,4,ORDE,4
FITEM,2,5
FITEM,2,-8
FITEM,2,13
FITEM,2,-26
LMESH,P51X
real,2
type,1
FLST,2,8,4,ORDE,4
FITEM,2,1
FITEM,2,-4
FITEM,2,9
FITEM,2,-12
LMESH,P51X
!------------------------
! SET BOUNDARY CONDITIONS
!------------------------
FLST,2,2,1,ORDE,2
FITEM,2,17
FITEM,2,-18
D,P51X, , , , , ,UX,UY
!------------------------
! SET LOADS
!------------------------
! EARTH QUAKE SIDE FORCE
!------------------------
FLST,2,1,1,ORDE,1
FITEM,2,9
F,P51X,FX,5777/2,
!------------------------
! WEIGHT OF TPC
!------------------------
FLST,2,2,3,ORDE,2
FITEM,2,15
FITEM,2,18
FK,P51X,FY,-4543,
!------------------------
! WEIGHT OF TEST STAND
!------------------------
FLST,2,2,3,ORDE,2
FITEM,2,7
FITEM,2,10
FK,P51X,FY,-1353.5,
FINISH
/SOLU
! /STAT,SOLU
SOLVE
```




ANSYS 5.3
OCT 20 1998
13:17:49
ELEMENTS
TYPE NUM
U
F

ZV =1
DIST=108.35
XF =98.5
YF =70
Z-BUFFER




ANSYS 5.3
OCT 20 1998
11:39:46
DISPLACEMENT
STEP=1
SUB =1
TIME=1
RSYS=0
DMX =.024336

DSCA=404.748
ZV =1
DIST=113.478
XF =103.162
YF =69.723
Z-BUFFER

PRINT ELEM ELEMENT SOLUTION PER ELEMENT

***** POST1 ELEMENT SOLUTION LISTING *****

LOAD STEP 1 SUBSTEP= 1
TIME= 1.0000 LOAD CASE= 0

EL= 1 NODES= 1 2 MAT= 1
BEAM3

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| TEMP = | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| LOCATION | MFORX | MFORY | MMOMZ |
| 1 (I) | 539.99 | -525.79 | -11245. |
| 2 (J) | 539.99 | -525.79 | 11890. |
| LOCATION | SDIR | SBYT | SBYB |
| 1 (I) | 133.66 | 1379.8 | -1379.8 |
| 2 (J) | 133.66 | -1458.8 | 1458.8 |
| LOCATION | SMAX | SMIN | |
| 1 (I) | 1513.5 | -1246.1 | |
| 2 (J) | 1592.5 | -1325.2 | |
| LOCATION | EPELDIR | EPELBYT | EPELBYB |
| 1 (I) | 0.000004 | 0.000046 | -0.000046 |
| 2 (J) | 0.000004 | -0.000049 | 0.000049 |
| LOCATION | EPTHDIR | EPTHBYT | EPTHBYB |
| 1 (I) | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| 2 (J) | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |

EPINAXL = 0.000000

EL= 2 NODES= 3 4 MAT= 1
BEAM3

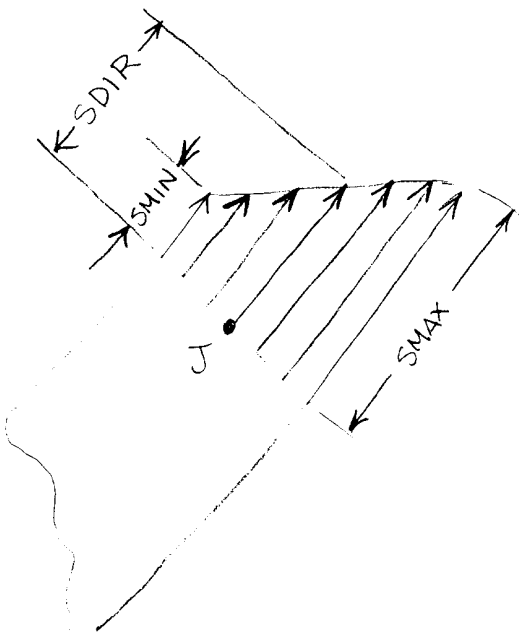
| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| TEMP = | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| LOCATION | MFORX | MFORY | MMOMZ |
| 1 (I) | 510.87 | -474.88 | -9300.8 |
| 2 (J) | 510.87 | -474.88 | 8744.6 |
| LOCATION | SDIR | SBYT | SBYB |
| 1 (I) | 126.45 | 1141.2 | -1141.2 |
| 2 (J) | 126.45 | -1073.0 | 1073.0 |
| LOCATION | SMAX | SMIN | |
| 1 (I) | 1267.6 | -1014.7 | |
| 2 (J) | 1199.4 | -946.51 | |
| LOCATION | EPELDIR | EPELBYT | EPELBYB |
| 1 (I) | 0.000004 | 0.000038 | -0.000038 |
| 2 (J) | 0.000004 | -0.000036 | 0.000036 |
| LOCATION | EPTHDIR | EPTHBYT | EPTHBYB |
| 1 (I) | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| 2 (J) | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |

EPINAXL = 0.000000

EL= 3 NODES= 5 6 MAT= 1
BEAM3

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| TEMP = | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| LOCATION | MFORX | MFORY | MMOMZ |
| 1 (I) | 555.46 | -524.84 | -11854. |
| 2 (J) | 555.46 | -524.84 | 11238. |
| LOCATION | SDIR | SBYT | SBYB |
| 1 (I) | 137.49 | 1454.5 | -1454.5 |
| 2 (J) | 137.49 | -1378.9 | 1378.9 |
| LOCATION | SMAX | SMIN | |
| 1 (I) | 1592.0 | -1317.0 | |
| 2 (J) | 1516.4 | -1241.5 | |
| LOCATION | EPELDIR | EPELBYT | EPELBYB |
| 1 (I) | 0.000005 | 0.000048 | -0.000048 |
| 2 (J) | 0.000005 | -0.000046 | 0.000046 |
| LOCATION | EPTHDIR | EPTHBYT | EPTHBYB |
| 1 (I) | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| 2 (J) | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |

SDIR - AXIAL DIRECT STRESS



EPINAXL = 0.000000

EL= 4 NODES= 7 8 MAT= 1
BEAM3

| TEMP = | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| LOCATION | MFORX | MFORY | | MMOMZ |
| 1 (I) | 264.48 | -453.41 | | -9422.2 |
| 2 (J) | 264.48 | -453.41 | | 7807.4 |
| LOCATION | SDIR | SBYT | | SBYB |
| 1 (I) | 65.465 | 1156.1 | | -1156.1 |
| 2 (J) | 65.465 | -957.96 | | 957.96 |
| LOCATION | SMAX | SMIN | | |
| 1 (I) | 1221.6 | -1090.6 | | |
| 2 (J) | 1023.4 | -892.50 | | |
| LOCATION | EPELDIR | EPELBYT | | EPELBYB |
| 1 (I) | 0.000002 | 0.000039 | | -0.000039 |
| 2 (J) | 0.000002 | -0.000032 | | 0.000032 |
| LOCATION | EPTHDIR | EPTHBYT | | EPTHBYB |
| 1 (I) | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | | 0.000000 |
| 2 (J) | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | | 0.000000 |

EPINAXL = 0.000000

EL= 5 NODES= 9 4 MAT= 1
BEAM3

| TEMP = | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| LOCATION | MFORX | MFORY | | MMOMZ |
| 1 (I) | -2930.5 | 338.64 | | 9055.5 |
| 2 (J) | -2930.5 | 338.64 | | -7029.9 |
| LOCATION | SDIR | SBYT | | SBYB |
| 1 (I) | -725.37 | -1111.1 | | 1111.1 |
| 2 (J) | -725.37 | 862.57 | | -862.57 |
| LOCATION | SMAX | SMIN | | |
| 1 (I) | 385.73 | -1836.5 | | |
| 2 (J) | 137.20 | -1587.9 | | |
| LOCATION | EPELDIR | EPELBYT | | EPELBYB |
| 1 (I) | -0.000024 | -0.000037 | | 0.000037 |
| 2 (J) | -0.000024 | 0.000029 | | -0.000029 |
| LOCATION | EPTHDIR | EPTHBYT | | EPTHBYB |
| 1 (I) | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | | 0.000000 |
| 2 (J) | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | | 0.000000 |

EPINAXL = 0.000000

EL= 6 NODES= 4 8 MAT= 1
BEAM3

| TEMP = | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| LOCATION | MFORX | MFORY | | MMOMZ |
| 1 (I) | -237.25 | 24.879 | | 1401.3 |
| 2 (J) | -237.25 | 24.879 | | -1136.3 |
| LOCATION | SDIR | SBYT | | SBYB |
| 1 (I) | -58.724 | -171.94 | | 171.94 |
| 2 (J) | -58.724 | 139.43 | | -139.43 |
| LOCATION | SMAX | SMIN | | |
| 1 (I) | 113.22 | -230.66 | | |
| 2 (J) | 80.702 | -198.15 | | |
| LOCATION | EPELDIR | EPELBYT | | EPELBYB |
| 1 (I) | -0.000002 | -0.000006 | | 0.000006 |
| 2 (J) | -0.000002 | 0.000005 | | -0.000005 |
| LOCATION | EPTHDIR | EPTHBYT | | EPTHBYB |
| 1 (I) | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | | 0.000000 |
| 2 (J) | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | | 0.000000 |

EPINAXL = 0.000000

EL= 7 NODES= 8 10 MAT= 1
BEAM3

| TEMP = | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| LOCATION | MFORX | MFORY | | MMOMZ |

```
 1 (I)     216.17       289.36       6671.1
 2 (J)     216.17       289.36      -7073.3
LOCATION    SDIR         SBYT         SBYB
 1 (I)     53.506      -818.54       818.54
 2 (J)     53.506       867.89      -867.89
LOCATION    SMAX         SMIN
 1 (I)     872.04      -765.03
 2 (J)     921.40      -814.38
LOCATION  EPELDIR      EPELBYT      EPELBYB
 1 (I)    0.000002    -0.000027     0.000027
 2 (J)    0.000002     0.000029    -0.000029
LOCATION  EPTHDIR      EPTHBYT      EPTHBYB
 1 (I)    0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
 2 (J)    0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
EPINAXL =     0.000000

EL=      8  NODES=     11      3  MAT=  1
                                     BEAM3
TEMP =     0.00     0.00     0.00     0.00
LOCATION  MFORX        MFORY        MMOMZ
 1 (I)    1445.2       512.82       15487.
 2 (J)    1445.2       512.82      -8871.8
LOCATION    SDIR         SBYT         SBYB
 1 (I)     357.72      -1900.2       1900.2
 2 (J)     357.72       1088.6      -1088.6
LOCATION    SMAX         SMIN
 1 (I)     2258.0      -1542.5
 2 (J)     1446.3      -730.84
LOCATION  EPELDIR      EPELBYT      EPELBYB
 1 (I)    0.000012    -0.000063     0.000063
 2 (J)    0.000012     0.000036    -0.000036
LOCATION  EPTHDIR      EPTHBYT      EPTHBYB
 1 (I)    0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
 2 (J)    0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
EPINAXL =     0.000000

EL=      9  NODES=      3      7  MAT=  1
                                     BEAM3
TEMP =     0.00     0.00     0.00     0.00
LOCATION  MFORX        MFORY        MMOMZ
 1 (I)    970.32       1.9458       428.94
 2 (J)    970.32       1.9458       230.47
LOCATION    SDIR         SBYT         SBYB
 1 (I)     240.18      -52.631       52.631
 2 (J)     240.18      -28.278       28.278
LOCATION    SMAX         SMIN
 1 (I)     292.81       187.55
 2 (J)     268.46       211.90
LOCATION  EPELDIR      EPELBYT      EPELBYB
 1 (I)    0.000008    -0.000002     0.000002
 2 (J)    0.000008    -0.000001     0.000001
LOCATION  EPTHDIR      EPTHBYT      EPTHBYB
 1 (I)    0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
 2 (J)    0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
EPINAXL =     0.000000

EL=     10  NODES=      7     12  MAT=  1
                                     BEAM3
TEMP =     0.00     0.00     0.00     0.00
LOCATION  MFORX        MFORY        MMOMZ
 1 (I)   -1701.5       562.10       10151.
 2 (J)   -1701.5       562.10      -16548.
LOCATION    SDIR         SBYT         SBYB
 1 (I)    -421.15      -1245.6       1245.6
 2 (J)    -421.15       2030.5      -2030.5
LOCATION    SMAX         SMIN
```

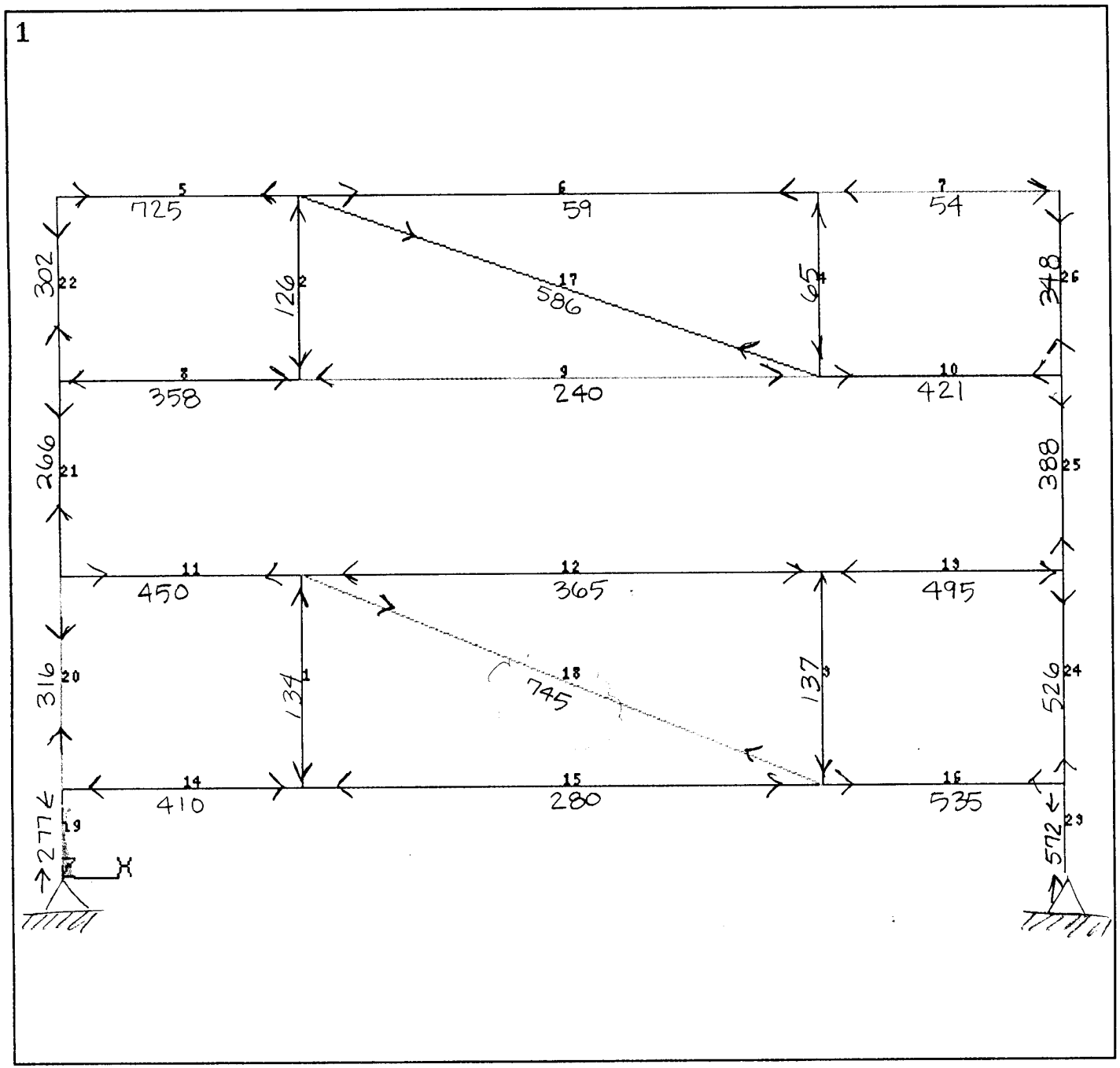
```
 1 (I)     824.41      -1666.7
 2 (J)     1609.3      -2451.6
LOCATION   EPELDIR      EPELBYT      EPELBYB
 1 (I)    -0.000014    -0.000042     0.000042
 2 (J)    -0.000014     0.000068    -0.000068
LOCATION   EPTHDIR      EPTHBYT      EPTHBYB
 1 (I)     0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
 2 (J)     0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
EPINAXL =     0.000000

EL=     11  NODES=     13      2  MAT=  1
                                      BEAM3
TEMP =     0.00     0.00     0.00     0.00
LOCATION   MFORX        MFORY        MMOMZ
 1 (I)    -1817.7       651.57       18684.
 2 (J)    -1817.7       651.57      -12266.
LOCATION    SDIR         SBYT         SBYB
 1 (I)    -449.93      -2292.5       2292.5
 2 (J)    -449.93       1505.0      -1505.0
LOCATION    SMAX         SMIN
 1 (I)     1842.5      -2742.4
 2 (J)     1055.1      -1955.0
LOCATION   EPELDIR      EPELBYT      EPELBYB
 1 (I)    -0.000015    -0.000076     0.000076
 2 (J)    -0.000015     0.000050    -0.000050
LOCATION   EPTHDIR      EPTHBYT      EPTHBYB
 1 (I)     0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
 2 (J)     0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
EPINAXL =     0.000000

EL=     12  NODES=      2      6  MAT=  1
                                      BEAM3
TEMP =     0.00     0.00     0.00     0.00
LOCATION   MFORX        MFORY        MMOMZ
 1 (I)     1475.5       9.4296       280.34
 2 (J)     1475.5       9.4296      -681.48
LOCATION    SDIR         SBYT         SBYB
 1 (I)     365.22      -34.398       34.398
 2 (J)     365.22       83.617      -83.617
LOCATION    SMAX         SMIN
 1 (I)     399.62       330.83
 2 (J)     448.84       281.61
LOCATION   EPELDIR      EPELBYT      EPELBYB
 1 (I)     0.000012    -0.000001     0.000001
 2 (J)     0.000012     0.000003    -0.000003
LOCATION   EPTHDIR      EPTHBYT      EPTHBYB
 1 (I)     0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
 2 (J)     0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
EPINAXL =     0.000000

EL=     13  NODES=      6     14  MAT=  1
                                      BEAM3
TEMP =     0.00     0.00     0.00     0.00
LOCATION   MFORX        MFORY        MMOMZ
 1 (I)     2000.3       564.89       10557.
 2 (J)     2000.3       564.89      -16275.
LOCATION    SDIR         SBYT         SBYB
 1 (I)     495.13      -1295.3       1295.3
 2 (J)     495.13       1997.0      -1997.0
LOCATION    SMAX         SMIN
 1 (I)     1790.5      -800.20
 2 (J)     2492.1      -1501.9
LOCATION   EPELDIR      EPELBYT      EPELBYB
 1 (I)     0.000017    -0.000043     0.000043
 2 (J)     0.000017     0.000067    -0.000067
LOCATION   EPTHDIR      EPTHBYT      EPTHBYB
```

```
 1 (I)     0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
 2 (J)     0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
EPINAXL =     0.000000

EL=     14  NODES=     15      1  MAT=  1
                                      BEAM3
TEMP =     0.00     0.00     0.00     0.00
LOCATION   MFORX         MFORY         MMOMZ
 1 (I)     1656.9        549.71        15433.
 2 (J)     1656.9        549.71       -10678.
LOCATION    SDIR          SBYT          SBYB
 1 (I)     410.13       -1893.7        1893.7
 2 (J)     410.13        1310.2       -1310.2
LOCATION    SMAX          SMIN
 1 (I)     2303.8       -1483.5
 2 (J)     1720.3       -900.07
LOCATION   EPELDIR       EPELBYT       EPELBYB
 1 (I)     0.000014     -0.000063     0.000063
 2 (J)     0.000014      0.000044    -0.000044
LOCATION   EPTHDIR       EPTHBYT       EPTHBYB
 1 (I)     0.000000      0.000000     0.000000
 2 (J)     0.000000      0.000000     0.000000
EPINAXL =     0.000000

EL=     15  NODES=      1      5  MAT=  1
                                      BEAM3
TEMP =     0.00     0.00     0.00     0.00
LOCATION   MFORX         MFORY         MMOMZ
 1 (I)     1131.1        9.7249        567.21
 2 (J)     1131.1        9.7249       -424.73
LOCATION    SDIR          SBYT          SBYB
 1 (I)     279.99       -69.597        69.597
 2 (J)     279.99        52.114       -52.114
LOCATION    SMAX          SMIN
 1 (I)     349.58        210.39
 2 (J)     332.10        227.87
LOCATION   EPELDIR       EPELBYT       EPELBYB
 1 (I)     0.000009     -0.000002     0.000002
 2 (J)     0.000009      0.000002    -0.000002
LOCATION   EPTHDIR       EPTHBYT       EPTHBYB
 1 (I)     0.000000      0.000000     0.000000
 2 (J)     0.000000      0.000000     0.000000
EPINAXL =     0.000000

EL=     16  NODES=      5     16  MAT=  1
                                      BEAM3
TEMP =     0.00     0.00     0.00     0.00
LOCATION   MFORX         MFORY         MMOMZ
 1 (I)    -2161.1        636.39        11962.
 2 (J)    -2161.1        636.39       -18267.
LOCATION    SDIR          SBYT          SBYB
 1 (I)    -534.93       -1467.8        1467.8
 2 (J)    -534.93        2241.3       -2241.3
LOCATION    SMAX          SMIN
 1 (I)     932.82       -2002.7
 2 (J)     1706.4       -2776.2
LOCATION   EPELDIR       EPELBYT       EPELBYB
 1 (I)    -0.000018     -0.000049     0.000049
 2 (J)    -0.000018      0.000075    -0.000075
LOCATION   EPTHDIR       EPTHBYT       EPTHBYB
 1 (I)     0.000000      0.000000     0.000000
 2 (J)     0.000000      0.000000     0.000000
EPINAXL =     0.000000

EL=     17  NODES=      4      7  MAT=  1
                                      BEAM3
```

```
TEMP =     0.00     0.00     0.00     0.00
LOCATION   MFORX        MFORY        MMOMZ
 1 (I)    -2366.7      -1.7020       313.40
 2 (J)    -2366.7      -1.7020       498.66
LOCATION    SDIR         SBYT         SBYB
 1 (I)    -585.81      -38.454       38.454
 2 (J)    -585.81      -61.185       61.185
LOCATION    SMAX         SMIN
 1 (I)    -547.36      -624.26
 2 (J)    -524.62      -646.99
LOCATION   EPELDIR      EPELBYT      EPELBYB
 1 (I)    -0.000020    -0.000001     0.000001
 2 (J)    -0.000020    -0.000002     0.000002
LOCATION   EPTHDIR      EPTHBYT      EPTHBYB
 1 (I)     0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
 2 (J)     0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
EPINAXL =     0.000000

EL=     18  NODES=      2      5  MAT=  1
                                      BEAM3
TEMP =     0.00     0.00     0.00     0.00
LOCATION   MFORX        MFORY        MMOMZ
 1 (I)    -3009.3      -10.706      -656.80
 2 (J)    -3009.3      -10.706       532.47
LOCATION    SDIR         SBYT         SBYB
 1 (I)    -744.88       80.589      -80.589
 2 (J)    -744.88      -65.334       65.334
LOCATION    SMAX         SMIN
 1 (I)    -664.29      -825.47
 2 (J)    -679.55      -810.21
LOCATION   EPELDIR      EPELBYT      EPELBYB
 1 (I)    -0.000025     0.000003    -0.000003
 2 (J)    -0.000025    -0.000002     0.000002
LOCATION   EPTHDIR      EPTHBYT      EPTHBYB
 1 (I)     0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
 2 (J)     0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
EPINAXL =     0.000000

EL=     19  NODES=     17     15  MAT=  1
                                      BEAM3
TEMP =     0.00     0.00     0.00     0.00
LOCATION   MFORX        MFORY        MMOMZ
 1 (I)    -3843.8      -1242.4      0.72760E-11
 2 (J)    -3843.8      -1242.4       22364.
LOCATION    SDIR         SBYT         SBYB
 1 (I)    -276.53     -0.23471E-12 0.23471E-12
 2 (J)    -276.53      -721.42       721.42
LOCATION    SMAX         SMIN
 1 (I)    -276.53      -276.53
 2 (J)     444.89      -997.95
LOCATION   EPELDIR      EPELBYT      EPELBYB
 1 (I)    -0.000009     0.000000     0.000000
 2 (J)    -0.000009    -0.000024     0.000024
LOCATION   EPTHDIR      EPTHBYT      EPTHBYB
 1 (I)     0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
 2 (J)     0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
EPINAXL =     0.000000

EL=     20  NODES=     15     13  MAT=  1
                                      BEAM3
TEMP =     0.00     0.00     0.00     0.00
LOCATION   MFORX        MFORY        MMOMZ
 1 (I)    -4393.5       414.50       6930.7
 2 (J)    -4393.5       414.50      -11307.
LOCATION    SDIR         SBYT         SBYB
 1 (I)    -316.08      -223.57       223.57
```

```
 2 (J)    -316.08        364.73        364.73
LOCATION    SMAX          SMIN
 1 (I)    -92.506       -539.65
 2 (J)     48.669       -680.82
LOCATION  EPELDIR       EPELBYT       EPELBYB
 1 (I)   -0.000011     -0.000007     0.000007
 2 (J)   -0.000011      0.000012    -0.000012
LOCATION  EPTHDIR       EPTHBYT       EPTHBYB
 1 (I)    0.000000      0.000000      0.000000
 2 (J)    0.000000      0.000000      0.000000
EPINAXL =     0.000000

EL=     21  NODES=     13     11  MAT=  1
                                     BEAM3
TEMP =     0.00     0.00     0.00     0.00
LOCATION  MFORX         MFORY         MMOMZ
 1 (I)   -3691.5       -1403.2       -29991.
 2 (J)   -3691.5       -1403.2        26138.
LOCATION    SDIR          SBYT          SBYB
 1 (I)   -265.58        967.44       -967.44
 2 (J)   -265.58       -843.15        843.15
LOCATION    SMAX          SMIN
 1 (I)    701.87       -1233.0
 2 (J)    577.57       -1108.7
LOCATION  EPELDIR       EPELBYT       EPELBYB
 1 (I)   -0.000009     0.000032    -0.000032
 2 (J)   -0.000009    -0.000028     0.000028
LOCATION  EPTHDIR       EPTHBYT       EPTHBYB
 1 (I)    0.000000      0.000000      0.000000
 2 (J)    0.000000      0.000000      0.000000
EPINAXL =     0.000000

EL=     22  NODES=     11      9  MAT=  1
                                     BEAM3
TEMP =     0.00     0.00     0.00     0.00
LOCATION  MFORX         MFORY         MMOMZ
 1 (I)   -4204.4        41.983        10651.
 2 (J)   -4204.4        41.983        9055.5
LOCATION    SDIR          SBYT          SBYB
 1 (I)   -302.47       -343.57        343.57
 2 (J)   -302.47       -292.11        292.11
LOCATION    SMAX          SMIN
 1 (I)    41.103       -646.05
 2 (J)   -10.360       -594.58
LOCATION  EPELDIR       EPELBYT       EPELBYB
 1 (I)   -0.000010    -0.000011     0.000011
 2 (J)   -0.000010    -0.000010     0.000010
LOCATION  EPTHDIR       EPTHBYT       EPTHBYB
 1 (I)    0.000000      0.000000      0.000000
 2 (J)    0.000000      0.000000      0.000000
EPINAXL =     0.000000

EL=     23  NODES=     18     16  MAT=  1
                                     BEAM3
TEMP =     0.00     0.00     0.00     0.00
LOCATION  MFORX         MFORY         MMOMZ
 1 (I)   -7949.2       -1646.1      0.29104E-10
 2 (J)   -7949.2       -1646.1        29629.
LOCATION    SDIR          SBYT          SBYB
 1 (I)   -571.89     -0.93883E-12  0.93883E-12
 2 (J)   -571.89       -955.77        955.77
LOCATION    SMAX          SMIN
 1 (I)   -571.89       -571.89
 2 (J)    383.89       -1527.7
LOCATION  EPELDIR       EPELBYT       EPELBYB
 1 (I)   -0.000019     0.000000      0.000000
```

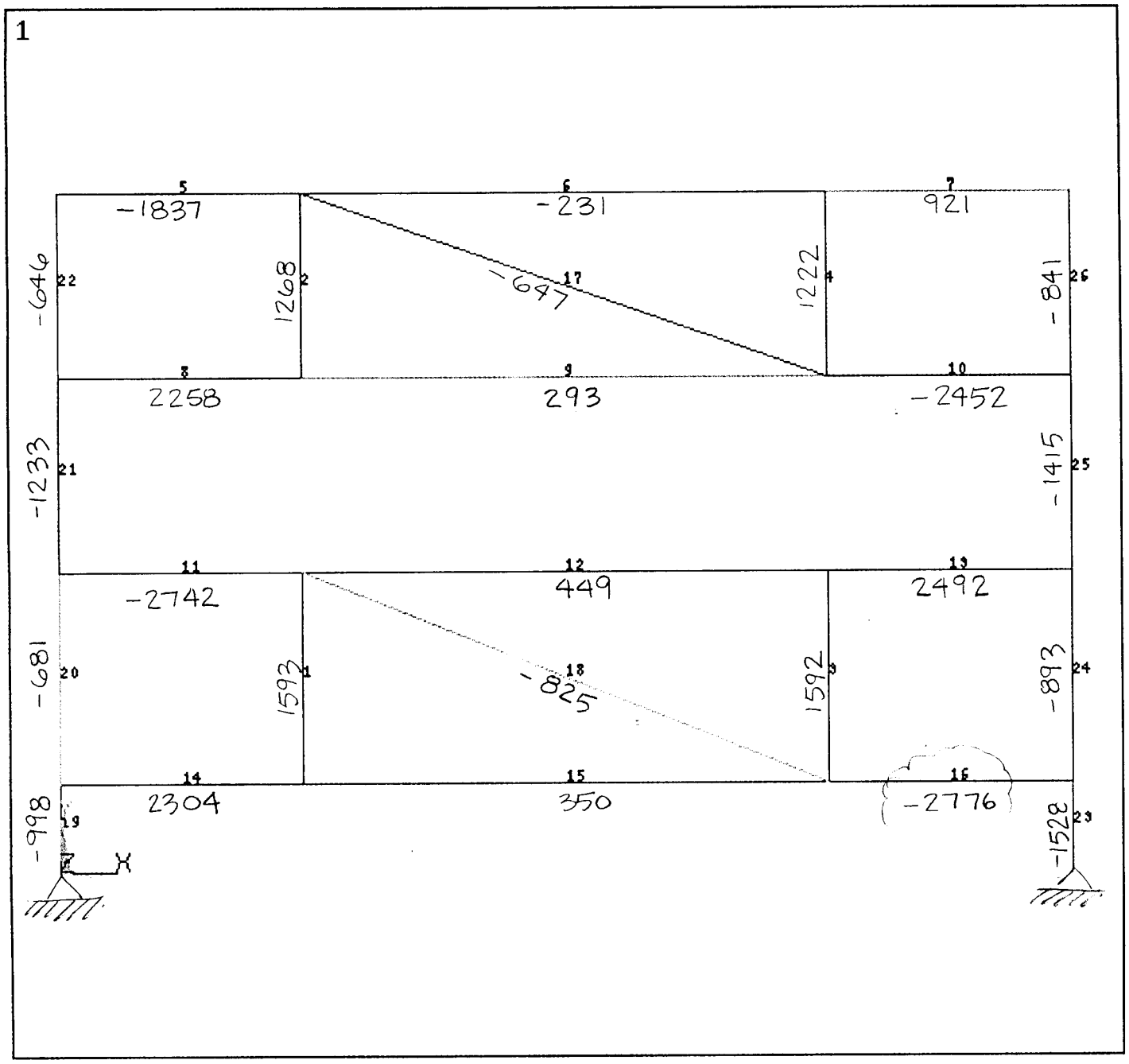
```
 2 (J)   -0.000019    -0.000032     0.000032
LOCATION  EPTHDIR      EPTHBYT      EPTHBYB
 1 (I)    0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
 2 (J)    0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
EPINAXL =     0.000000

EL=    24  NODES=     16     14  MAT=  1
                                    BEAM3
TEMP =     0.00     0.00     0.00     0.00
LOCATION  MFORX        MFORY        MMOMZ
 1 (I)   -7312.8       515.06       11363.
 2 (J)   -7312.8       515.06      -11300.
LOCATION   SDIR         SBYT         SBYB
 1 (I)   -526.10      -366.53       366.53
 2 (J)   -526.10       364.52      -364.52
LOCATION   SMAX         SMIN
 1 (I)   -159.57      -892.64
 2 (J)   -161.59      -890.62
LOCATION  EPELDIR      EPELBYT      EPELBYB
 1 (I)   -0.000018    -0.000012     0.000012
 2 (J)   -0.000018     0.000012    -0.000012
LOCATION  EPTHDIR      EPTHBYT      EPTHBYB
 1 (I)    0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
 2 (J)    0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
EPINAXL =     0.000000

EL=    25  NODES=     14     12  MAT=  1
                                    BEAM3
TEMP =     0.00     0.00     0.00     0.00
LOCATION  MFORX        MFORY        MMOMZ
 1 (I)   -5394.5      -1485.3      -27575.
 2 (J)   -5394.5      -1485.3       31836.
LOCATION   SDIR         SBYT         SBYB
 1 (I)   -388.09       889.53      -889.53
 2 (J)   -388.09      -1027.0       1027.0
LOCATION   SMAX         SMIN
 1 (I)    501.44      -1277.6
 2 (J)    638.88      -1415.1
LOCATION  EPELDIR      EPELBYT      EPELBYB
 1 (I)   -0.000013     0.000030    -0.000030
 2 (J)   -0.000013    -0.000034     0.000034
LOCATION  EPTHDIR      EPTHBYT      EPTHBYB
 1 (I)    0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
 2 (J)    0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
EPINAXL =     0.000000

EL=    26  NODES=     12     10  MAT=  1
                                    BEAM3
TEMP =     0.00     0.00     0.00     0.00
LOCATION  MFORX        MFORY        MMOMZ
 1 (I)   -4832.4       216.17       15288.
 2 (J)   -4832.4       216.17       7073.3
LOCATION   SDIR         SBYT         SBYB
 1 (I)   -347.65      -493.15       493.15
 2 (J)   -347.65      -228.17       228.17
LOCATION   SMAX         SMIN
 1 (I)    145.50      -840.80
 2 (J)   -119.48      -575.82
LOCATION  EPELDIR      EPELBYT      EPELBYB
 1 (I)   -0.000012    -0.000016     0.000016
 2 (J)   -0.000012    -0.000008     0.000008
LOCATION  EPTHDIR      EPTHBYT      EPTHBYB
 1 (I)    0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
 2 (J)    0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
EPINAXL =     0.000000
```




ANSYS 5.3
OCT 19 1998
14:28:27
ELEMENTS
ELEM NUM

ZV =1
DIST=108.35
XF =98.5
YF =70
Z-BUFFER

AXIAL DIRECT
STRESS



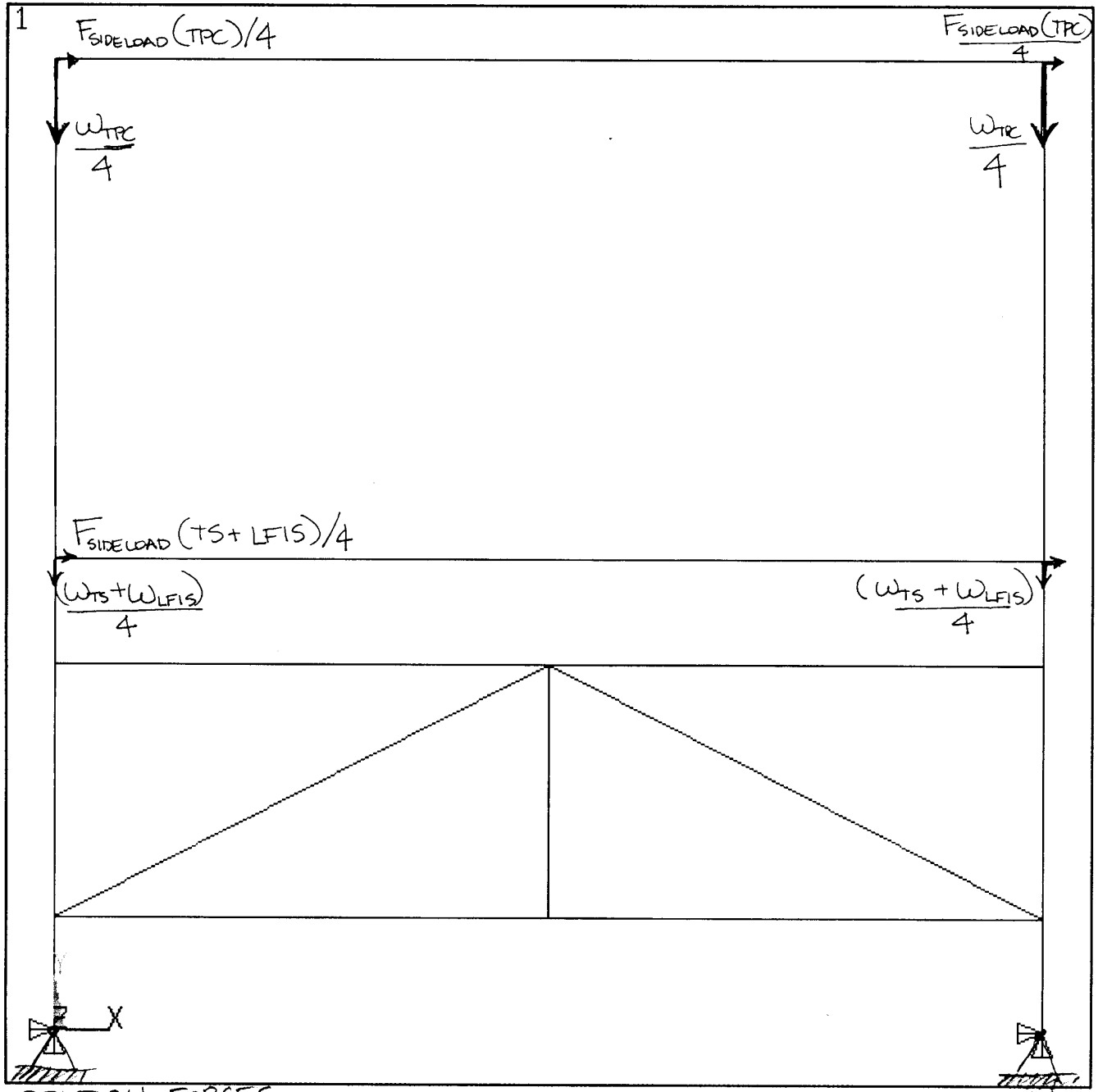

ANSYS 5.3
OCT 19 1998
14:28:27
ELEMENTS
ELEM NUM

ZV =1
DIST=108.35
XF =98.5
YF =70
Z-BUFFER

MAX STRESS =
DIRECT STRESS +
BENDING STRESS

```
!-----------------------------------------------------
!
!   FEA ANALYSIS OF LOWER SUPPORT STAND - END FRAME
!
!-----------------------------------------------------
/PREP7
k,1,0,0
k,2,172,0
k,3,  0,20
k,4, 86,20
k,5,172,20
k,6,  0,64
k,7, 86,64
k,8,172,64
k,9,  0,82.4
!k,10,86,82.4
k,11,172,82.4
k,12, 0,170
k,13,172,170
l,1,3
l,3,6
l,6,9
l,9,12
l,4,7
!l,7,10
l,2,5
l,5,8
l,8,11
l,11,13
l,3,4
l,4,5
l,6,7
l,7,8
!l,9,10
!l,10,11
l,9,11
l,12,13
l,3,7
l,7,5
!l,12,10
!l,10,13
ESIZE,0,1,
ET,1,BEAM3
!-------------------------------
!  BEAM CROSS-SECTION PROPERTIES
!-------------------------------
! 8X13.75 CHANNEL
!-----------------
R,1,4.04,32.6,8
!-----------------
! 8X8 BOX BEAM
!-----------------
R,2,13.9,124,8
!-----------------
! 8W35 - I BEAM
!-----------------
R,3,10.2,36.1,8
!--------------------------------
!  MATERIAL PROPERTIES
!--------------------------------
UIMP,1,EX,,,30E6
!---------------------------
! CROSS-SECTIONAL PROPERTIES
!---------------------------
! SET CHANNEL
!------------
```

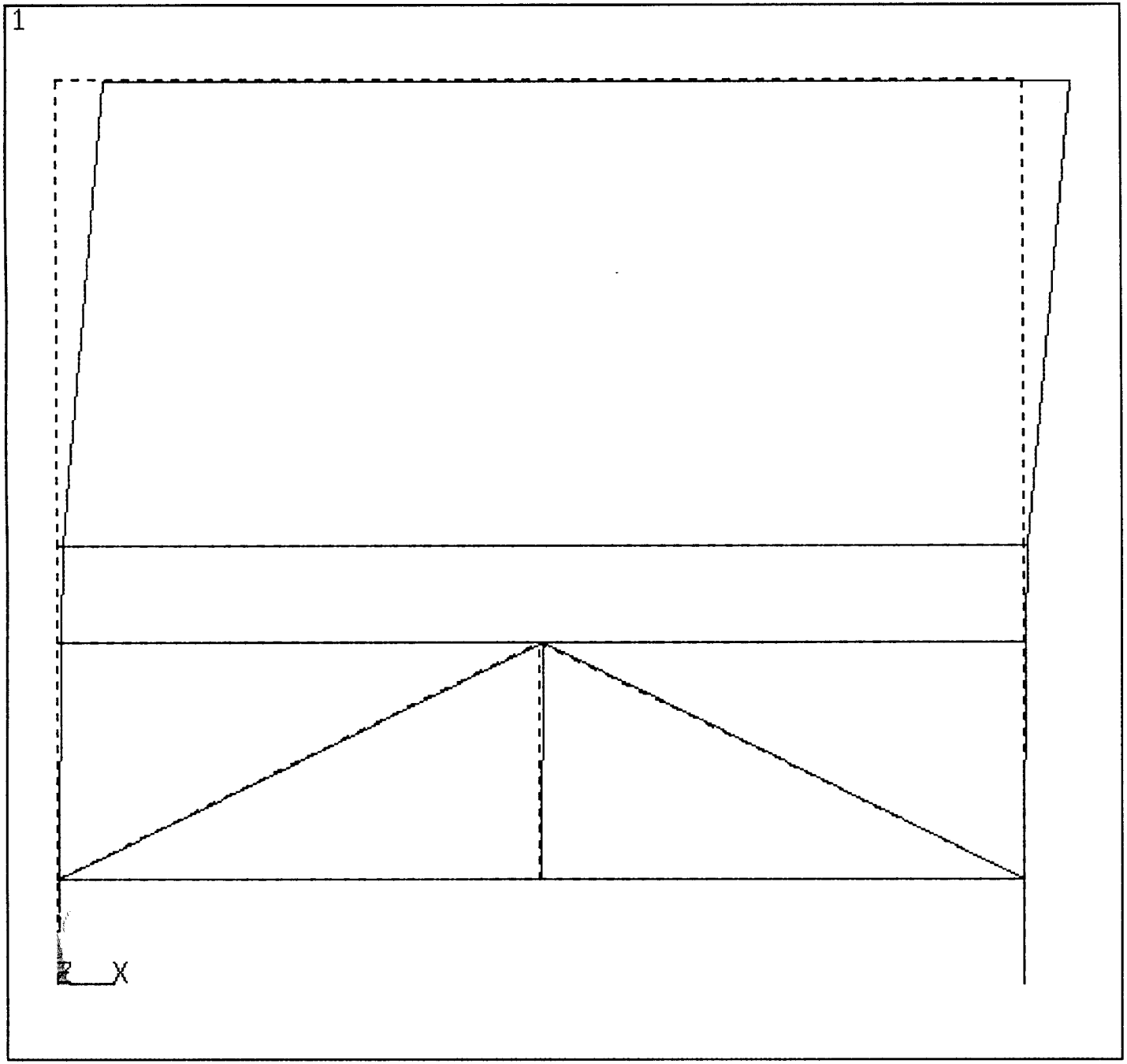
```
REAL,1
LMESH,10,13
LMESH,16,17
LMESH,5
!--------------
! SET BOX BEAM
!--------------
REAL,2
LMESH,1,3
LMESH,6,8
!--------------
! SET I BEAM
!--------------
REAL,3
LMESH,14,15
LMESH,4
LMESH,9
!---------------------------
!SET CONSTRAINTS
!---------------------------
FLST,2,2,3,ORDE,2
FITEM,2,1
FITEM,2,-2
DK,P51X, , , ,0,UX,UY
!---------------------------
! ADD LOADS
!---------------------------
! ADD TPC WEIGHT
!---------------
FLST,2,2,3,ORDE,2
FITEM,2,12
FITEM,2,-13
FK,P51X,FY,-4543,
!----------------------
! ADD TEST STAND WEIGHT
!----------------------
FLST,2,2,3,ORDE,2
FITEM,2,9
FITEM,2,11
FK,P51X,FY,-1353.5,
!ADD TPC SIDE LOAD
FLST,2,2,3,ORDE,2
FITEM,2,12
FITEM,2,-13
FK,P51X,FX,908.6,
!---------------------------
!ADD TEST & LOWER STAND SIDE LOAD
!---------------------------
FLST,2,2,3,ORDE,2
FITEM,2,9
FITEM,2,11
FK,P51X,FX,536,
FINISH
/SOLU
SOLVE
```




ANSYS 5.3
OCT 20 1998
16:18:25
ELEMENTS
TYPE NUM
U
F

ZV =1
DIST=94.6
XF =86
YF =85
Z-BUFFER

$F_{SIDELOAD(TS+LFIS)}/4$




ANSYS 5.3
OCT 22 1998
09:54:31
DISPLACEMENT
STEP=1
SUB =1
TIME=1
RSYS=0
DMX =.121311

DSCA=70.892
ZV =1
DIST=99.329
XF =90.299
YF =84.924
Z-BUFFER

```
PRINT ELEM ELEMENT SOLUTION PER ELEMENT

***** POST1 ELEMENT SOLUTION LISTING *****

 LOAD STEP      1  SUBSTEP=      1
 TIME=    1.0000          LOAD CASE=  0

EL=      1  NODES=      1      2  MAT=  1
                                     BEAM3
TEMP =     0.00     0.00     0.00     0.00
LOCATION    SDIR         SBYT         SBYB
 1 (I)     46.284      -646.53       646.53
 2 (J)     46.284       424.23      -424.23
LOCATION    SMAX         SMIN
 1 (I)     692.81      -600.24
 2 (J)     470.52      -377.95
LOCATION  EPELDIR      EPELBYT      EPELBYB
 1 (I)    0.000002    -0.000022     0.000022
 2 (J)    0.000002     0.000014    -0.000014
LOCATION  EPTHDIR      EPTHBYT      EPTHBYB
 1 (I)    0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
 2 (J)    0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
EPINAXL =     0.000000

EL=      2  NODES=      2      3  MAT=  1
                                     BEAM3
TEMP =     0.00     0.00     0.00     0.00
LOCATION    SDIR         SBYT         SBYB
 1 (I)    -44.739      -431.10       431.10
 2 (J)    -44.739       652.57      -652.57
LOCATION    SMAX         SMIN
 1 (I)     386.37      -475.84
 2 (J)     607.83      -697.31
LOCATION  EPELDIR      EPELBYT      EPELBYB
 1 (I)   -0.000001    -0.000014     0.000014
 2 (J)   -0.000001     0.000022    -0.000022
LOCATION  EPTHDIR      EPTHBYT      EPTHBYB
 1 (I)    0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
 2 (J)    0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
EPINAXL =     0.000000

EL=      3  NODES=      4      5  MAT=  1
                                     BEAM3
TEMP =     0.00     0.00     0.00     0.00
LOCATION    SDIR         SBYT         SBYB
 1 (I)    -725.18      -1340.5       1340.5
 2 (J)    -725.18       586.73      -586.73
LOCATION    SMAX         SMIN
 1 (I)     615.29      -2065.7
 2 (J)    -138.45      -1311.9
LOCATION  EPELDIR      EPELBYT      EPELBYB
 1 (I)   -0.000024    -0.000045     0.000045
 2 (J)   -0.000024     0.000020    -0.000020
LOCATION  EPTHDIR      EPTHBYT      EPTHBYB
 1 (I)    0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
 2 (J)    0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
EPINAXL =     0.000000

EL=      4  NODES=      5      6  MAT=  1
                                     BEAM3
TEMP =     0.00     0.00     0.00     0.00
LOCATION    SDIR         SBYT         SBYB
 1 (I)     723.71      -477.01       477.01
 2 (J)     723.71       1234.2      -1234.2
LOCATION    SMAX         SMIN
```

```
 1 (I)     1200.7       246.70
 2 (J)     1957.9      -510.46
LOCATION   EPELDIR      EPELBYT      EPELBYB
 1 (I)     0.000024    -0.000016     0.000016
 2 (J)     0.000024     0.000041    -0.000041
LOCATION   EPTHDIR      EPTHBYT      EPTHBYB
 1 (I)     0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
 2 (J)     0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
EPINAXL =     0.000000

EL=      5  NODES=      1      5  MAT=  1
                                      BEAM3
TEMP =     0.00     0.00     0.00     0.00
LOCATION    SDIR         SBYT         SBYB
 1 (I)     761.75      -353.63       353.63
 2 (J)     761.75       30.652      -30.652
LOCATION    SMAX         SMIN
 1 (I)     1115.4       408.12
 2 (J)     792.40       731.09
LOCATION   EPELDIR      EPELBYT      EPELBYB
 1 (I)     0.000025    -0.000012     0.000012
 2 (J)     0.000025     0.000001    -0.000001
LOCATION   EPTHDIR      EPTHBYT      EPTHBYB
 1 (I)     0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
 2 (J)     0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
EPINAXL =     0.000000

EL=      6  NODES=      5      3  MAT=  1
                                      BEAM3
TEMP =     0.00     0.00     0.00     0.00
LOCATION    SDIR         SBYT         SBYB
 1 (I)    -771.84      -35.563       35.563
 2 (J)    -771.84       357.80      -357.80
LOCATION    SMAX         SMIN
 1 (I)    -736.27      -807.40
 2 (J)    -414.04      -1129.6
LOCATION   EPELDIR      EPELBYT      EPELBYB
 1 (I)    -0.000026    -0.000001     0.000001
 2 (J)    -0.000026     0.000012    -0.000012
LOCATION   EPTHDIR      EPTHBYT      EPTHBYB
 1 (I)     0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
 2 (J)     0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
EPINAXL =     0.000000

EL=      7  NODES=      2      5  MAT=  1
                                      BEAM3
TEMP =     0.00     0.00     0.00     0.00
LOCATION    SDIR         SBYT         SBYB
 1 (I)   -0.30285      855.34      -855.34
 2 (J)   -0.30285     -1130.0       1130.0
LOCATION    SMAX         SMIN
 1 (I)     855.04      -855.64
 2 (J)     1129.6      -1130.3
LOCATION   EPELDIR      EPELBYT      EPELBYB
 1 (I)     0.000000     0.000029    -0.000029
 2 (J)     0.000000    -0.000038     0.000038
LOCATION   EPTHDIR      EPTHBYT      EPTHBYB
 1 (I)     0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
 2 (J)     0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
EPINAXL =     0.000000

EL=      8  NODES=      7      1  MAT=  1
                                      BEAM3
TEMP =     0.00     0.00     0.00     0.00
LOCATION    SDIR         SBYT         SBYB
 1 (I)    -258.05    -0.46942E-12 0.46942E-12
```

```
 2 (J)   -258.05      -927.33       927.33
LOCATION    SMAX         SMIN
 1 (I)   -258.05      -258.05
 2 (J)    669.28      -1185.4
LOCATION  EPELDIR      EPELBYT      EPELBYB
 1 (I)   -0.000009     0.000000     0.000000
 2 (J)   -0.000009    -0.000031     0.000031
LOCATION  EPTHDIR      EPTHBYT      EPTHBYB
 1 (I)    0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
 2 (J)    0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
EPINAXL =     0.000000

EL=      9  NODES=      1      4  MAT=  1
                                      BEAM3
TEMP =     0.00     0.00     0.00     0.00
LOCATION    SDIR         SBYT         SBYB
 1 (I)   -368.27      -664.39       664.39
 2 (J)   -368.27       1428.5      -1428.5
LOCATION    SMAX         SMIN
 1 (I)    296.12      -1032.7
 2 (J)    1060.3      -1796.8
LOCATION  EPELDIR      EPELBYT      EPELBYB
 1 (I)   -0.000012    -0.000022     0.000022
 2 (J)   -0.000012     0.000048    -0.000048
LOCATION  EPTHDIR      EPTHBYT      EPTHBYB
 1 (I)    0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
 2 (J)    0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
EPINAXL =     0.000000

EL=     10  NODES=      4      8  MAT=  1
                                      BEAM3
TEMP =     0.00     0.00     0.00     0.00
LOCATION    SDIR         SBYT         SBYB
 1 (I)   -381.41       1780.9      -1780.9
 2 (J)   -381.41       917.22      -917.22
LOCATION    SMAX         SMIN
 1 (I)    1399.5      -2162.3
 2 (J)    535.81      -1298.6
LOCATION  EPELDIR      EPELBYT      EPELBYB
 1 (I)   -0.000013     0.000059    -0.000059
 2 (J)   -0.000013     0.000031    -0.000031
LOCATION  EPTHDIR      EPTHBYT      EPTHBYB
 1 (I)    0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
 2 (J)    0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
EPINAXL =     0.000000

EL=     11  NODES=      9      3  MAT=  1
                                      BEAM3
TEMP =     0.00     0.00     0.00     0.00
LOCATION    SDIR         SBYT         SBYB
 1 (I)   -590.37     0.23471E-12-0.23471E-12
 2 (J)   -590.37      -936.67       936.67
LOCATION    SMAX         SMIN
 1 (I)   -590.37      -590.37
 2 (J)    346.30      -1527.0
LOCATION  EPELDIR      EPELBYT      EPELBYB
 1 (I)   -0.000020     0.000000     0.000000
 2 (J)   -0.000020    -0.000031     0.000031
LOCATION  EPTHDIR      EPTHBYT      EPTHBYB
 1 (I)    0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
 2 (J)    0.000000     0.000000     0.000000
EPINAXL =     0.000000

EL=     12  NODES=      3      6  MAT=  1
                                      BEAM3
TEMP =     0.00     0.00     0.00     0.00
```

```
LOCATION    SDIR          SBYT          SBYB
 1 (I)    -478.68       -671.04        671.04
 2 (J)    -478.68        1443.5       -1443.5
LOCATION    SMAX          SMIN
 1 (I)     192.36       -1149.7
 2 (J)     964.81       -1922.2
LOCATION  EPELDIR       EPELBYT       EPELBYB
 1 (I)   -0.000016     -0.000022     0.000022
 2 (J)   -0.000016      0.000048    -0.000048
LOCATION  EPTHDIR       EPTHBYT       EPTHBYB
 1 (I)    0.000000      0.000000     0.000000
 2 (J)    0.000000      0.000000     0.000000
EPINAXL =     0.000000

EL=     13  NODES=      6     10  MAT=  1
                                      BEAM3
TEMP =     0.00     0.00     0.00     0.00
LOCATION    SDIR          SBYT          SBYB
 1 (I)    -467.01        1768.0       -1768.0
 2 (J)    -467.01        916.79       -916.79
LOCATION    SMAX          SMIN
 1 (I)     1300.9       -2235.0
 2 (J)     449.78       -1383.8
LOCATION  EPELDIR       EPELBYT       EPELBYB
 1 (I)   -0.000016      0.000059    -0.000059
 2 (J)   -0.000016      0.000031    -0.000031
LOCATION  EPTHDIR       EPTHBYT       EPTHBYB
 1 (I)    0.000000      0.000000     0.000000
 2 (J)    0.000000      0.000000     0.000000
EPINAXL =     0.000000

EL=     14  NODES=      8     10  MAT=  1
                                      BEAM3
TEMP =     0.00     0.00     0.00     0.00
LOCATION    SDIR          SBYT          SBYB
 1 (I)     1.0304       -1883.7        1883.7
 2 (J)     1.0304        1884.0       -1884.0
LOCATION    SMAX          SMIN
 1 (I)     1884.8       -1882.7
 2 (J)     1885.0       -1883.0
LOCATION  EPELDIR       EPELBYT       EPELBYB
 1 (I)    0.000000     -0.000063     0.000063
 2 (J)    0.000000      0.000063    -0.000063
LOCATION  EPTHDIR       EPTHBYT       EPTHBYB
 1 (I)    0.000000      0.000000     0.000000
 2 (J)    0.000000      0.000000     0.000000
EPINAXL =     0.000000

EL=     15  NODES=     11     12  MAT=  1
                                      BEAM3
TEMP =     0.00     0.00     0.00     0.00
LOCATION    SDIR          SBYT          SBYB
 1 (I)   0.71396E-02  -3785.6        3785.6
 2 (J)   0.71396E-02   3785.4       -3785.4
LOCATION    SMAX          SMIN
 1 (I)     3785.6       -3785.6
 2 (J)     3785.4       -3785.4
LOCATION  EPELDIR       EPELBYT       EPELBYB
 1 (I)    0.000000     -0.000126     0.000126
 2 (J)    0.000000      0.000126    -0.000126
LOCATION  EPTHDIR       EPTHBYT       EPTHBYB
 1 (I)    0.000000      0.000000     0.000000
 2 (J)    0.000000      0.000000     0.000000
EPINAXL =     0.000000

EL=     16  NODES=      8     11  MAT=  1
```

BEAM3

TEMP = 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00

| LOCATION | SDIR | SBYT | SBYB |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 (I) | -406.45 | 5034.3 | -5034.3 |
| 2 (J) | -406.45 | -3785.6 | 3785.6 |

| LOCATION | SMAX | SMIN |
|---|---|---|
| 1 (I) | 4627.9 | -5440.8 |
| 2 (J) | 3379.2 | -4192.1 |

| LOCATION | EPELDIR | EPELBYT | EPELBYB |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 (I) | -0.000014 | 0.000168 | -0.000168 |
| 2 (J) | -0.000014 | -0.000126 | 0.000126 |

| LOCATION | EPTHDIR | EPTHBYT | EPTHBYB |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 (I) | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| 2 (J) | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |

EPINAXL = 0.000000

EL= 17 NODES= 10 12 MAT= 1

BEAM3

TEMP = 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00

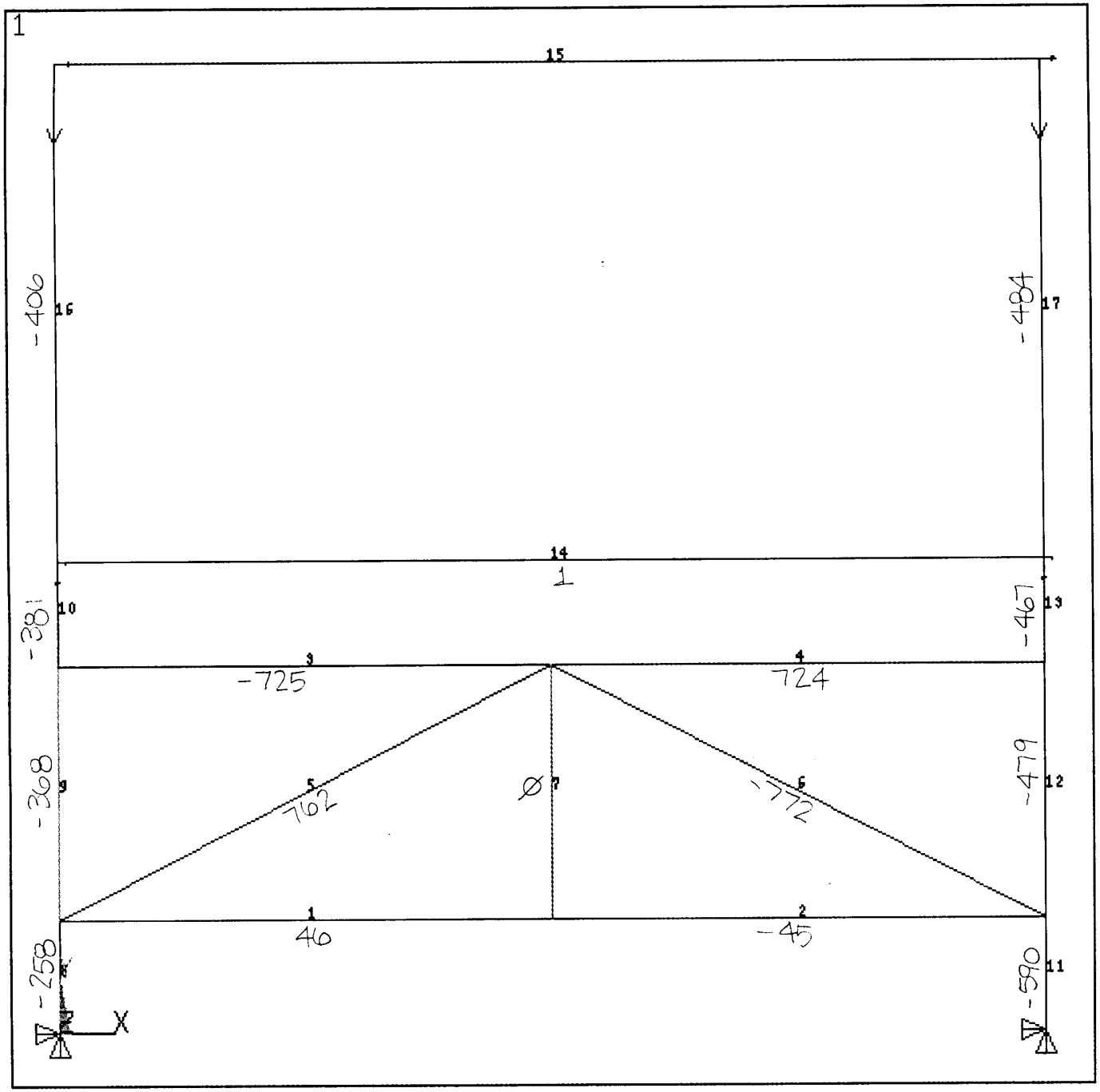
| LOCATION | SDIR | SBYT | SBYB |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 (I) | -484.34 | 5033.1 | -5033.1 |
| 2 (J) | -484.34 | -3785.4 | 3785.4 |

| LOCATION | SMAX | SMIN |
|---|---|---|
| 1 (I) | 4548.8 | -5517.5 |
| 2 (J) | 3301.0 | -4269.7 |

| LOCATION | EPELDIR | EPELBYT | EPELBYB |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 (I) | -0.000016 | 0.000168 | -0.000168 |
| 2 (J) | -0.000016 | -0.000126 | 0.000126 |

| LOCATION | EPTHDIR | EPTHBYT | EPTHBYB |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 (I) | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| 2 (J) | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |

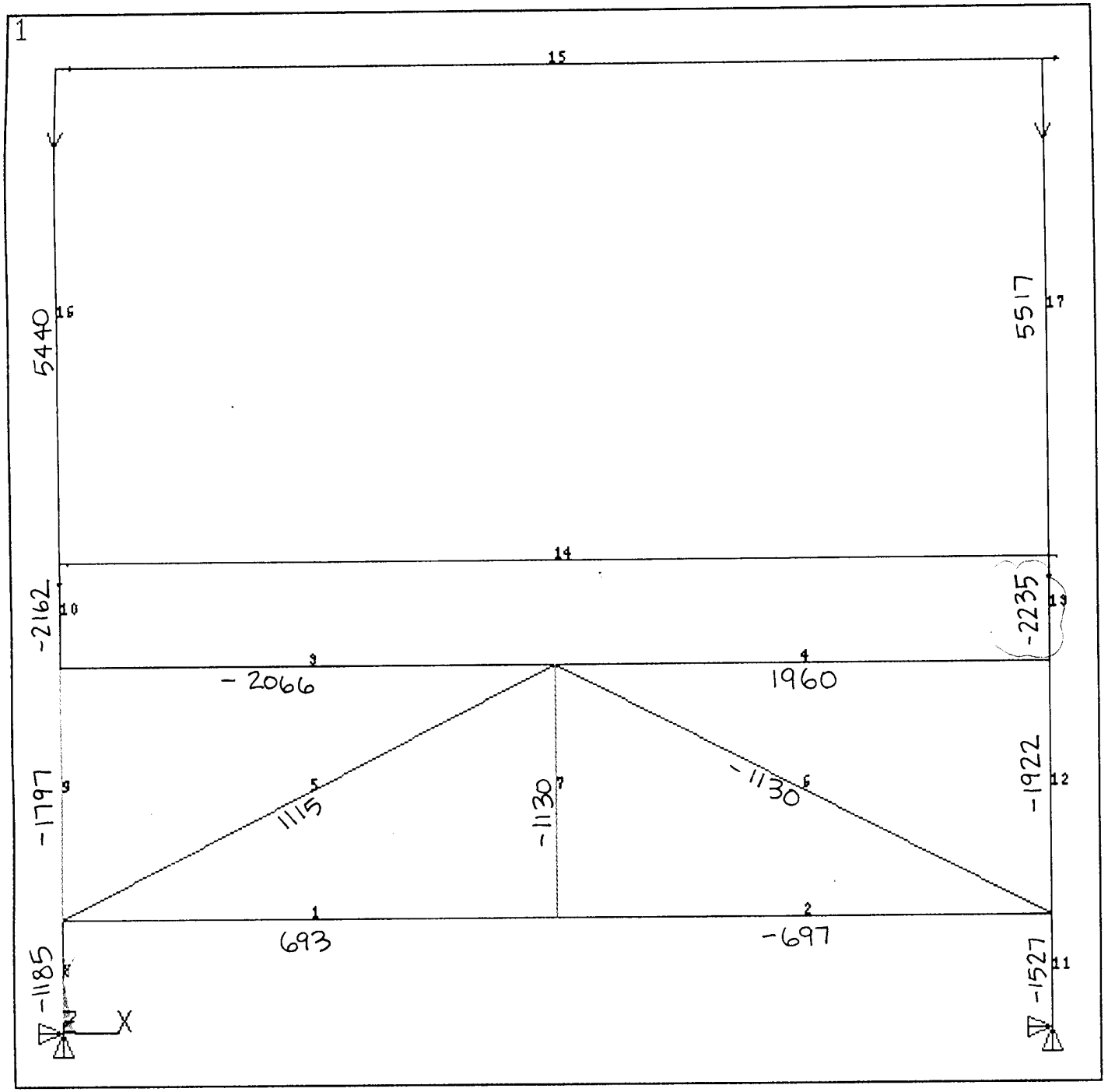
EPINAXL = 0.000000




ANSYS 5.3
OCT 22 1998
10:05:18
ELEMENTS
ELEM NUM
U
F

ZV =1
DIST=94.6
XF =86
YF =85
Z-BUFFER

DIRECT AXIAL STRESS




ANSYS 5.3
OCT 22 1998
10:05:18
ELEMENTS
ELEM NUM
U
F

ZV =1
DIST=94.6
XF =86
YF =85
Z-BUFFER

$\sigma_{max} = \sigma_{direct} + \sigma_{bending}$